

RESEARCH UPDATE

Q1 2025

MARCH 2025

WELCOMING REMARKS

ON TODAY'S CALL



LUDOVIC THEBAULT

EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

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AGENDA

WELCOMING REMARKS

LUDOVIC THEBAULT, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

LATEST PUBLICATIONS AND PROJECTS (INCL. EUROPEAN BENCHMARKING EXERCISE)

LUDOVIC THEBAULT, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

UPDATE ON THE ALL-IN-ONE DATABASE

LUDOVIC THEBAULT, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

ALIGNING CREDIT PERFORMANCE WITH ENERGY EFFICIENCY: INSIGHTS INTO AUTO MARKETS

USMAN JAMIL, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

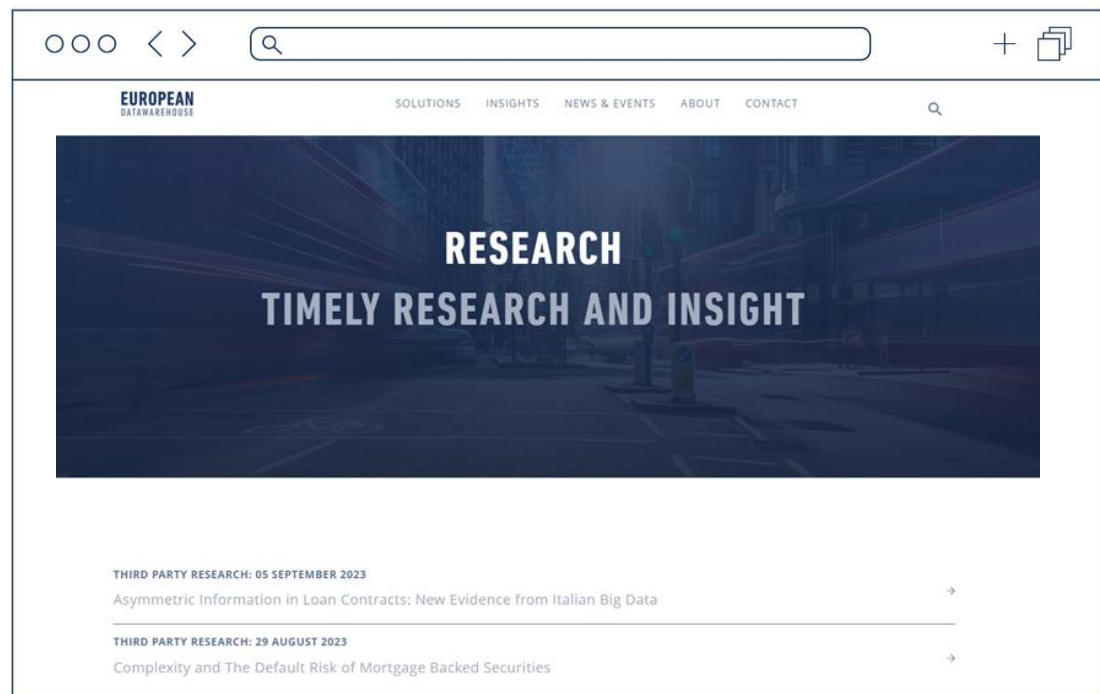
Q&A

LUDOVIC THEBAULT, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

LATEST PUBLICATIONS AND PROJECTS

EDW RESEARCH SECTION

OUR OWN PUBLICATIONS PLUS THIRD-PARTY RESEARCH: [HTTPS://EURODW.EU/KNOWLEDGE/RESEARCH](https://eurodw.eu/knowledge/research)



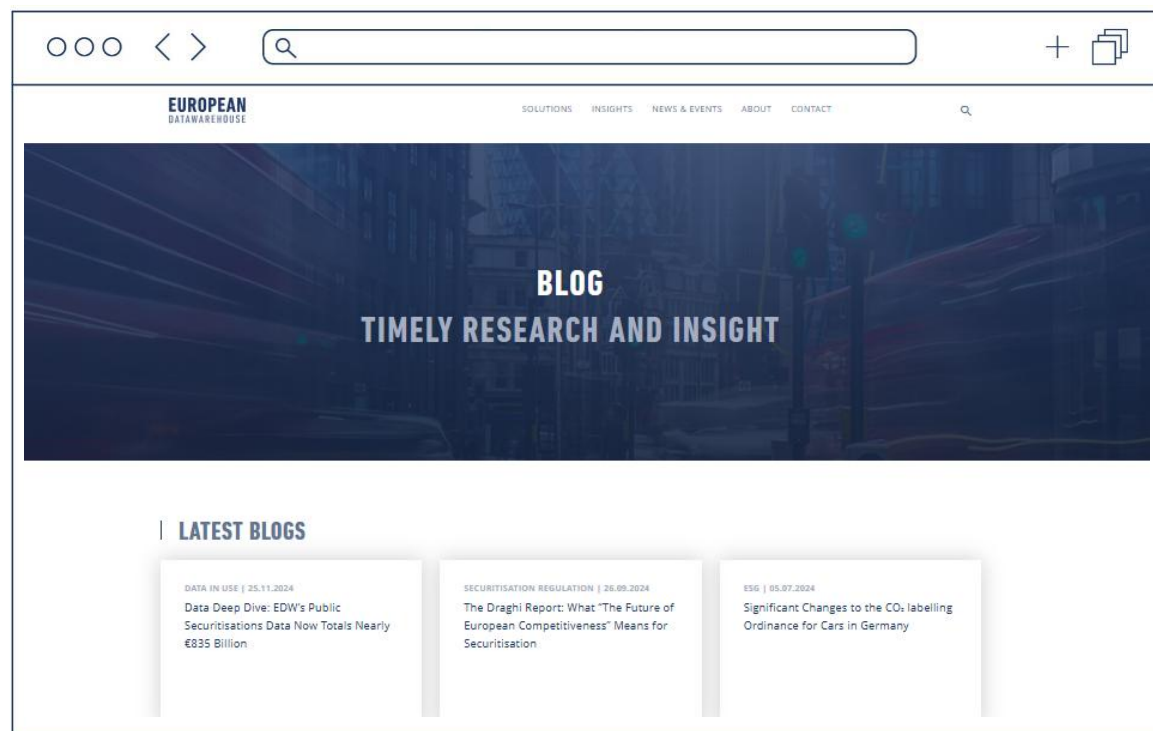
LIST OF RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS

INVENTORY OF EDW-RELATED PUBLICATIONS

YEAR MONTH	TITLE	PUBLISHER	PUBLICATION TYPE	KEYWORDS	ACCESSIBILITY
2023 April	Understanding EDW's Loan Identifier Recurrence Score	EDW	Special Report	Loan ID Recurrence, Borrower ID Consistency, Data Quality	Direct
2023 January	European Auto ABS: Have Delinquencies Hit Rock Bottom?	DBRS	Credit research	European auto asset-backed securities (ABS)	Direct
2023 January	Impact of Rising Rates on UK Mortgages	DBRS	Credit research	UK Mortgages	Direct
2022 October	Navigating the housing channel of monetary policy across euro area regions	European Central Bank (ECB)	Credit research	housing market, business cycles, regional inequality	Direct
2022 October	European Benchmarking Exercise (EBE) for Private Securitizations	AFME/EDW/TSI	EBE	Private securitisation market	Direct
2022 October	Swiss Finance Institute: Do Lenders Price the Brown Factor in Car Loans?	Swiss Finance Institute	Academic publication	loan level data, Diesel vehicles	Direct
2022 September	DBRS Morningstar Commentary on European Auto ABS: German Portfolios Transition to Alternately Fuelled Vehicles	DBRS	Credit research	European Auto ABS	Restricted
2022 August	Matteo Benetton, Sergio Maiorano, Daniel Paravizini: Credit Fire Sales: Captive Lending as Liquidity in Distress	Academic publication	Academic publication	Captive Finance, Fire Sales, Vertical Integration, Liquidity	Direct
2022 July	European Systemic Risk Board (ESRB): Monitoring Systemic Risks in the EU Securitization Market	ESRB	Central bank publication	Systemic risk, securitisation	Direct
2022 June	Spring 2022 Research Webinar	EDW (Guest speaker from Universität)	Webinar	Loan performance, data availability, energy performance, adjusted database	Direct
2022 June	Deutsche Bundesbank discussion paper on the replenishment of ABS backed by SME loans	Deutsche Bundesbank	Central bank publication	ABS SME, revolving transactions	Direct
2022 May	Moody's Investors Service: ESMA rules will raise data quality, but additional fields would aid credit analysis (originally published 7 May 2020)	Moody's	Data comment	ESMA reporting standards	Restricted
2022 April	Introducing the EDW adjusted Database	EDW	Webinar	Adjusted database	Direct
2022 February	New Year 2022 Research Webinar	EDW	Webinar	Loan performance, energy performance, adjusted database, COVID	Direct
2022 February	AFME Report: ESG securitisation issuance increases 273% from 2020 to 2021	AFME	Data comment	ESG, sustainable finance, data availability	Direct
2021 December	Winter 2021 Research Webinar	EDW (Guest speaker from European)	Webinar	Loan defaults, machine learning, RMBS prepayments, forecasting	Direct
2021 November	Hypostat 2021 - From the EMF-ECBC (European Mortgage Federation - European Covered Bond Council)	EMF ECBC (EDW in HyPOSTAT)	COVID Impact	COVID impact, moratoria, mortgages	Direct
2021 October	Journal of Financial Econometrics: Forecasting Loan Default in Europe with Machine Learning	Journal of Financial Econometrics	Academic publication	mortgage defaults, machine learning	Direct
2021 September	Summer 2021 Research Webinar	EDW	Webinar	COVID, moratoria, credit risk and COVID	Direct
2021 May	Spring 2021 Research Webinar	EDW	Webinar	Data availability, COVID, Energy efficiency, payment holidays	Direct
2021 May	Journal of Real Estate Finance & Economics: Buildings' Energy Efficiency & the Probability of Mortgage Default - The Dutch Case	The Journal of Real Estate Finance & Economics	Academic publication	mortgage defaults, energy efficiency	Direct
2021 May	Data Availability Report Q4 2020	EDW	Data comment	Data availability	Direct
2021 March	Monitoring the Impact of COVID-19: Q1 2021 RMBS Report	EDW	COVID Impact	COVID impact, moratoria, mortgages	Direct
2021 February	New Year 2021 Research Webinar	EDW (Guest speaker from European)	Webinar	COVID, RMBS performance, Loan amortisation, Cover your assets	Direct
2021 February	Monitoring the Impact of COVID-19: Q1 2021 RMBS Tracker	EDW	COVID Impact	COVID impact, moratoria, mortgages	Direct
2020 December	COVID-19 Webinar	EDW	Webinar	COVID, loan performance, payment holiday, reporting practices	Direct
2020 December	COVID-19: Who Has Benefited Most from COVID-ERA Auto Loan Extensions?	EDW	COVID Impact	COVID impact, auto loans, mortgages	Direct
2020 December	COVID-19: Survey of Payment Holiday Reporting Practices in Europe	EDW	COVID Impact	COVID impact, moratoria	Direct
2020 November	Moody's Analytics: COVID-19: 360 View of the Dutch Mortgage Market	Moody's	COVID Impact	COVID impact, Netherlands mortgages	Restricted
2020 November	Moody's Analytics: Continued Stress of the U.K. Mortgage Market	Moody's	Credit research	COVID impact, mortgages	Restricted
2020 November	Monitoring the Impact of COVID-19: Q4 2020 AUTO Tracker	EDW	COVID Impact	COVID impact, moratoria, auto loans	Direct
2020 September	Household Debt and Economic Growth in Europe	SSFN	Academic publication	Household Debt, Great Recession, Economic Growth	Direct
2020 September	Credit Performance Review	EDW	COVID IMPACT	COVID impact, implied payment holidays	Direct
2020 August	Monitoring the Impact of COVID-19: Q3 2020 RMBS Tracker	EDW	COVID Impact	COVID impact, moratoria, mortgages	Direct
2020 July	Martin Hübner and Martin Osterkamp: The Impact of Skin in the Game on Bank Behavior in the Securitization Market	Academic Publication	Academic publication	security design, asset-backed securities, retention, moral hazard	Direct
2020 June	Thomas Flanagan: Stealth Recapitalization and Bank Risk Taking: Evidence from TLTROs	Academic Publication	Academic publication	TLTRO, Unconventional Monetary Policy, Credit Risk, Bank Capital	Direct
2020 June	Monitoring the Impact of Covid-19: Q2 2020 report	EDW	COVID Impact	First time delinquencies, auto, consumer, leases, RMBS	Direct
2020 February	Data Timing and Timeliness	EDW	Data comment	Reporting lag, data timeliness	Direct
2019 December	Gap analysis version 3.0 and 3.1	EDW	Data comment	ESMA data vs ECB data	Direct
2019 November	IFPI Index: Insights from European Datawarehouse	EDW	Data comment	IFPI index Spain	Direct
2019 November	Italian SME Index	EDW	SME performance	Italy, SME, performance	Direct
2019 October	ECB: The Impact of Lending Standards on Default Rates of Residential Real Estate Loans	ECB	Central bank publication	loan defaults, lending standards, residential real estate, loan-level	Direct
2019 October	Bank of Spain: Beyond the LTV Ratio-New Macroeprudential Lessons from Spain	Bank of Spain	Central bank publication	housing market, lending standards, defaults, macroprudential policy	Direct
2019 October	Framing Bias in Mortgage Refinancing Decisions and Monetary Policy Pass-Through	Academic Publication	Academic publication	reference points, mortgage refinancing, household finance, interest	Direct
2019 September	Data Availability Report (2019 - Q1) (Excel)	EDW	Data comment	Data availability, ABS, SME, RMBS, Auto, Leases, Consumer	Direct

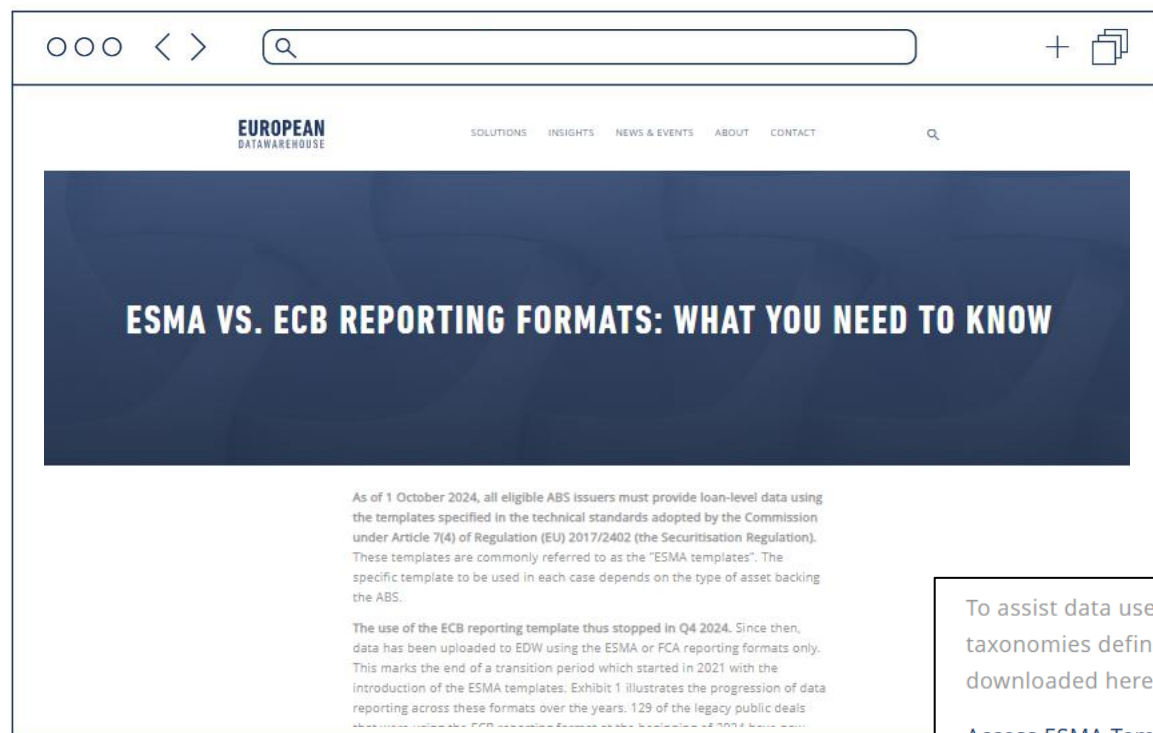
BLOG

SHORT ARTICLES ON CURRENT TOPICS: [HTTPS://EURODW.EU/KNOWLEDGE/MAGAZINE//](https://eurodw.eu/knowledge/magazine//)



LATEST BLOG

SHORT ARTICLES ON CURRENT TOPICS: [HTTPS://EURODW.EU/KNOWLEDGE/MAGAZINE//](https://eurodw.eu/knowledge/magazine//)



Main points:

- Links to the ECB and ESMA templates are provided in the blog
- Data is now uploaded in ESMA format only; ESMA format differs somewhat from the ECB format
- Data continuity is ensured mostly for the fields that were mandatory in the ECB template

To assist data users in accessing and interpreting historical ECB data, the taxonomies defining the ECB and ESMA dataset fields respectively can be downloaded here:

[Access ESMA Templates](#)
[Download ECB Templates](#)

EUROPEAN BENCHMARKING EXERCISE

RECENT PUBLICATIONS: H1-2024 EBE REPORT

REPORT ON PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS COAUTHORED BY AFME AND TSI

- The report provides aggregated transaction-level data from 12 banks across 6 European countries on a voluntary basis.
- Its purpose is to enhance the quality and usefulness of disclosure in the private cash securitisation market, both ABCP and balance-sheet financed in the EU and the UK.
- Scope of the study:
 - NOT private CLOs (collateralised Loan Obligations)
 - NOT private NPL (non performing loans)
 - NOT synthetic SRT deals (significant risk transfer)
- Private ABS only (most of which are used for ABCP collateral)

https://eurodw.eu/wp-content/uploads/EBE_2024-H1_Report-2025-02-24-final.pdf



RECENT PUBLICATIONS: H1-2024 EBE REPORT

REPORT ON PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS CO-AUTHORED BY AFME AND TSI

Table 1 – Overview

		2024-06	2023-12	2023-06	2022-12	2022-06	2021-12	2021-06	Δ_p
Number of Participants	#	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	0,0%
Number of Commitments	#	595	610	610	556	525	527	504	-2,5%
Number of Transactions	#	435	457	443	433	412	387	404	-4,8%
Committed Amount	Million EUR	79,288	79,424	78,590	73,182	67,241	65,064	62,814	-0,2%
Funded Amount	Million EUR	60,197	59,111	57,748	60,502	56,400	53,009	50,205	1,8%
Utilisation	%	75.9%	74.4%	73.5%	82.7%	83.9%	81.5%	80.0%	2,0%
Total Asset Amount	Million EUR	207,646	203,859	195,524	184,159	183,326	173,016	177,329	1,9%
Based on delivered data:									
Estimated Market Size	Million EUR	232,236	231,040	209,400	195,669	194,784	183,830	188,412	0,5%

Δ_p =growth in last period

Table 4 – Asset Type (Committed Amounts)

	2024-06	2023-12	2023-06	2022-12	2022-06	2021-12	2021-06	Δ_p
Trade Receivables	45,684	46,784	47,505	42,523	40,682	38,966	35,689	-2%
Auto Loan or Leasing	13,075	11,986	11,023	11,132	10,162	11,187	13,985	9%
Equipment Leasing	6,130	5,598	4,830	5,096	4,327	4,183	3,417	10%
Consumer Loans	4,879	5,580	5,115	4,891	4,704	3,760	3,197	-13%
Diverse	9,520	9,476	10,117	9,540	7,366	6,968	6,527	0%
Total	79,288	79,424	78,590	73,182	67,241	65,064	62,815	0%

Δ_p =growth in last period

https://eurodw.eu/wp-content/uploads/EBE_2024-H1_Report-2025-02-24-final.pdf

RECENT PUBLICATIONS: H1-2024 EBE REPORT

REPORT ON PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS COAUTHORED BY AFME AND TSI : MEASURING MARKET SIZE

Commitments

- A promise to provide up to a certain amount of funding (for instance 90 million). A private syndicated securitisation can have several commitments from several banks.

Funded amounts

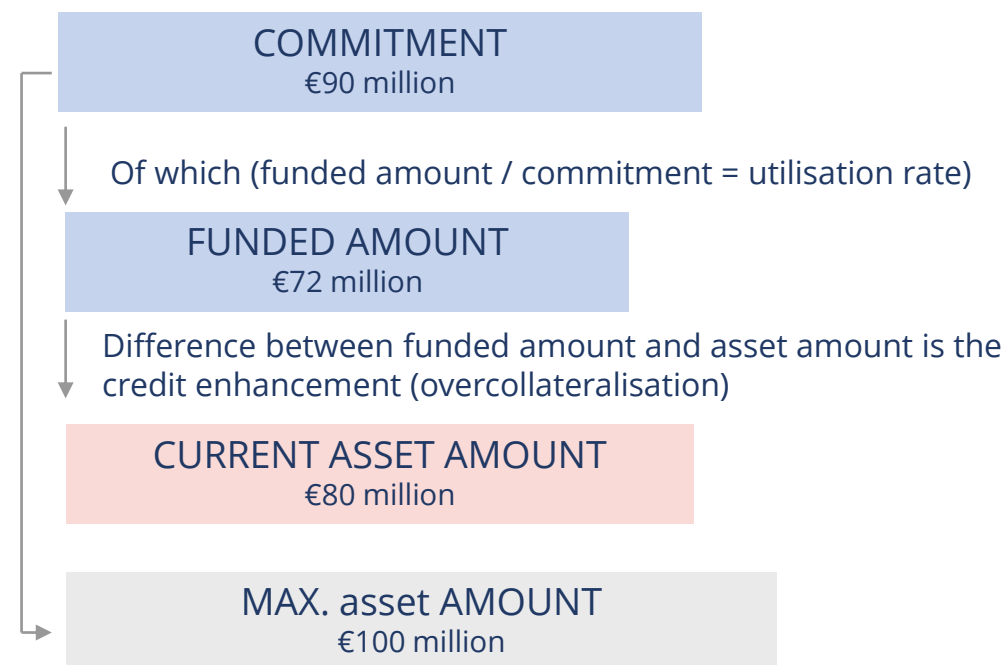
- The portion of the committed amount which is effectively being used. If the commitment is 90 million, the funded amount can be between 0 and 90 million. If it is 72 million (also typical), this means that the utilisation rate is 80%. The private securitisation pools are typically revolving, and the asset pools can vary in size. Depending on the originator's needs.

Total asset amount

- This is the amount of the effectively securitised assets. Asset amount should always exceed the funded amount because overcollateralization is typically used for credit enhancement. If the funded amount is €72 million, asset amount could be 80 million.

Estimated market size

- This is the maximum amount of the assets that could be securitised given the credit enhancement and the asset utilisation rate;



Value derived from the asset amount, the utilisation rate, and the overcollateralisation. The maximum amount of assets that could be funded given the existing commitments

RECENT PUBLICATIONS: H1-2024 EBE REPORT

REPORT ON PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS HIGHLIGHTS

Key highlights

- Private securitisations backed by trade receivables and auto loans/leases make up around **74%** of the market, and if consumer loans and equipment leasing are included, the 4 asset classes together represent **88%** of the market.
- Private securitisation markets are a key source of financing for the real economy.
- The difference between the €79 billion of commitments and the €232 billion market size is because:
 - Many large private securitisations are syndicated, with several commitments from several banks
 - If one of the 12 reporting banks in the EBE reports a commitment of €100million for a deal with €2 billion in assets which none of the other 12 report, this will account for €100 million out of the 79 billion of commitments outstanding and for €2 billion in the €207 billion of total assets.
- The overall private securitisation market is currently estimated at €232bn of total assets (inferred from the asset size of 207 billion, the credit enhancement and the asset utilisation rate of 75,9% i.e. $207,6 / 75,9\% * 85\% = 232,5$)

RECENT PUBLICATIONS: H1-2024 EBE REPORT

REPORT ON PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS HIGHLIGHTS

Mostly ABCP, mostly STS...

- 87% of the volume is ABCP funded, 63% of the transactions have the STS label...

Table 2 – Funding Type (Committed Amount)

	2024-06	2023-12	2023-06	2022-12	2022-06	2021-12	2021-06	Δ_p
ABCP	68,889	69,833	69,635	65,235	59,412	57,491	55,524	-1%
BS	10,399	9,591	8,954	7,947	7,829	7,573	7,291	8%
Total	79,288	79,424	78,590	73,182	67,241	65,064	62,815	0%

Δ_p =growth in last period

Table 3 – Evolution of STS share (Committed Amount)

	2024-06	2023-12	2023-06	2022-12	2022-06	2021-12	2021-06	Δ_p
STS share (in % by Committed Amount)	63.2%	61.2%	58.6%	56.6%	56.7%	55.0%	ND	3%
No. of STS commitments	371	366	356	305	275	256	ND	1%

Δ_p =growth in last period

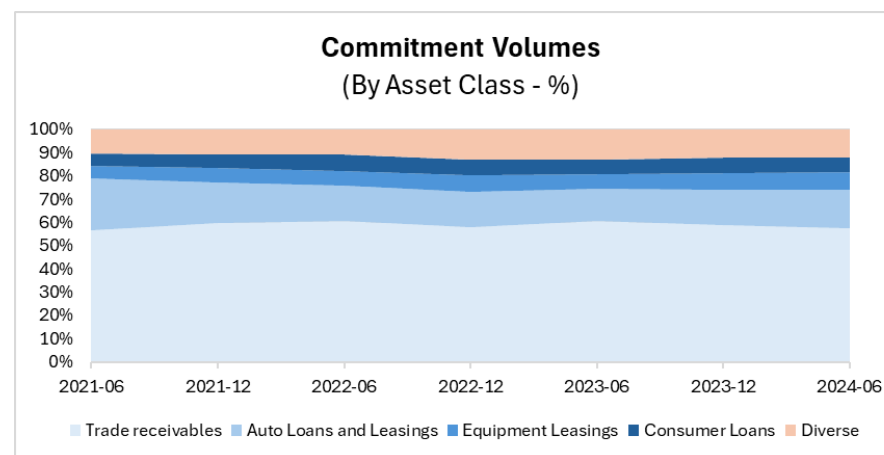
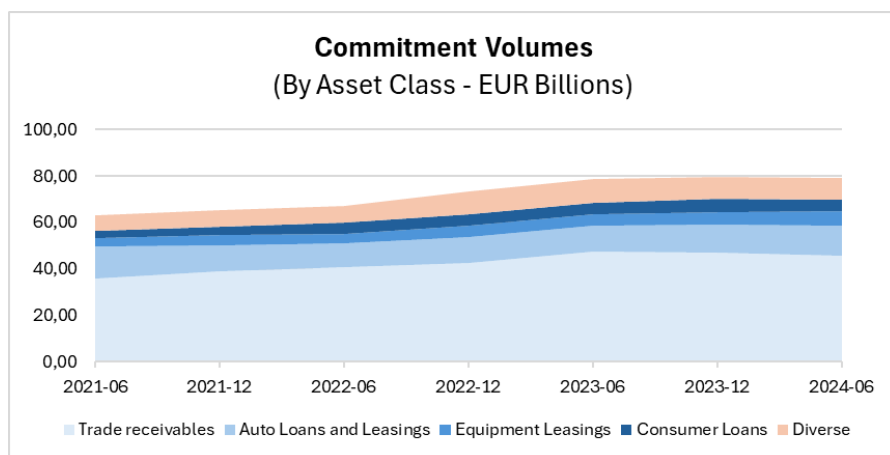
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RECENT PUBLICATIONS: H1-2024 EBE REPORT

REPORT ON PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS HIGHLIGHTS

Commitment Volumes

- Commitment volumes have steadily increased since June 2021 from €62.8 billion to €79.3 billion
- Trade receivables represent 57% of the total and auto loans and leases 22%

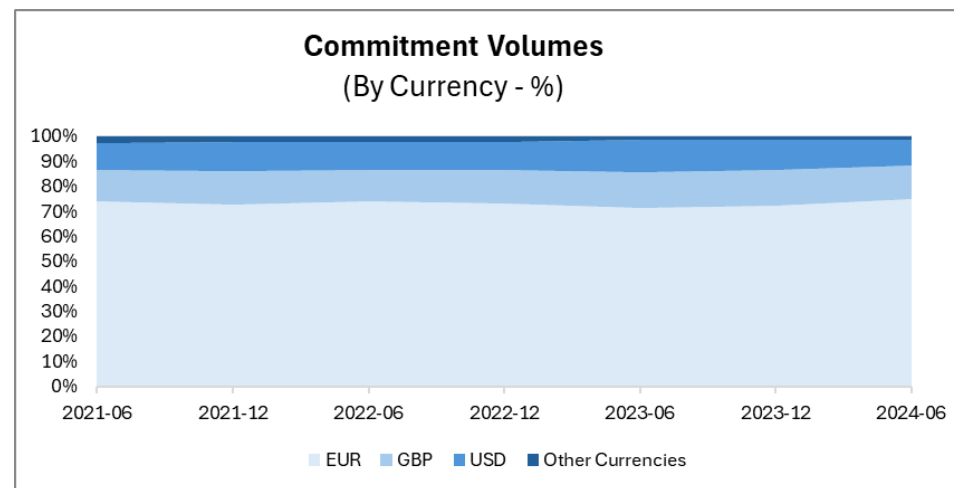
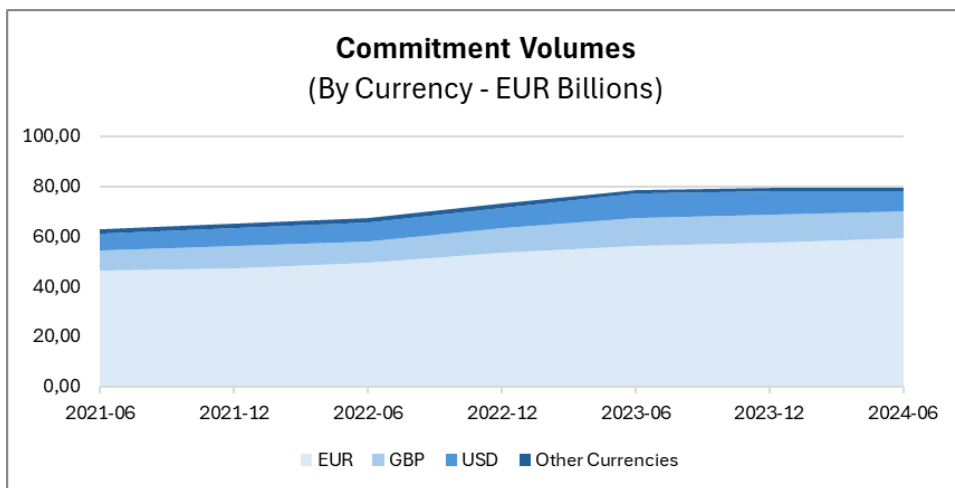


RECENT PUBLICATIONS: H1-2024 EBE REPORT

REPORT ON PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS HIGHLIGHTS

Commitment Volumes by Currencies

- Most of the commitment volume is in EUR

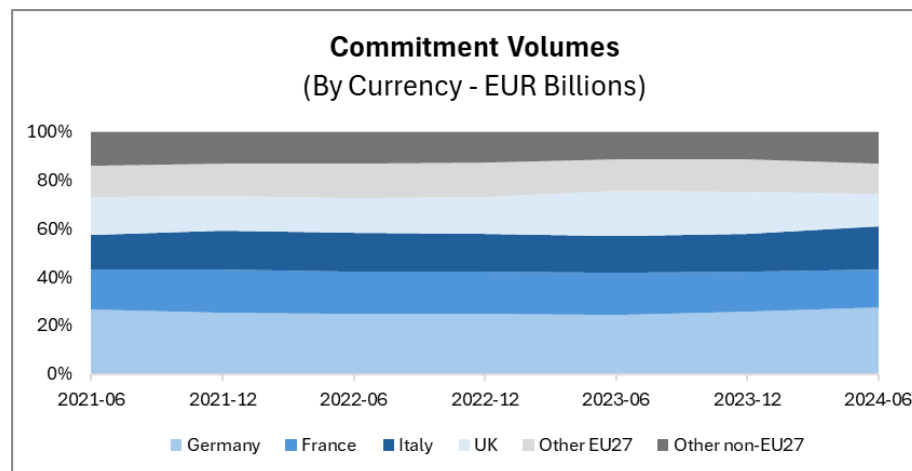
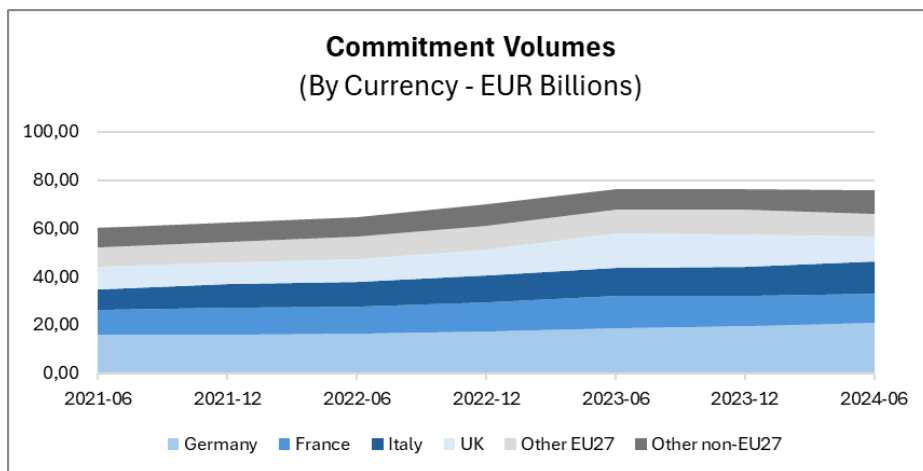


RECENT PUBLICATIONS: H1-2024 EBE REPORT

REPORT ON PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS HIGHLIGHTS

Commitment Volumes by Country

- Most of the commitment volume is in EUR



RECENT PUBLICATIONS: H1-2024 EBE REPORT

REPORT ON PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS HIGHLIGHTS

Transaction ratings

- 80%+ of transaction ratings are above A

Table 13 – Transaction Rating Distribution

	2024-06	2023-12	2023-06	2022-12	2022-06	2021-12	2021-06	Δ_p
AAA	30.3%	26.3%	29.0%	22.3%	22.6%	22.4%	20.2%	15%
AA	35.6%	36.2%	34.0%	35.2%	39.8%	38.8%	34.3%	-2%
A	16.5%	20.4%	19.6%	25.9%	21.9%	23.9%	21.0%	-19%
BBB	11.0%	11.2%	12.3%	11.4%	11.1%	10.0%	9.6%	-2%
BB and lower	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.4%	0.5%	2%
Undisclosed	6.3%	5.6%	4.7%	4.9%	4.1%	4.6%	14.4%	20%
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	

RECENT PUBLICATIONS: H1-2024 EBE REPORT

REPORT ON PRIVATE SECURITISATIONS HIGHLIGHTS

Seller Ratings

- Whereas seller ratings are mostly much lower. Private securitisation allow the sellers to access funding more cheaply.

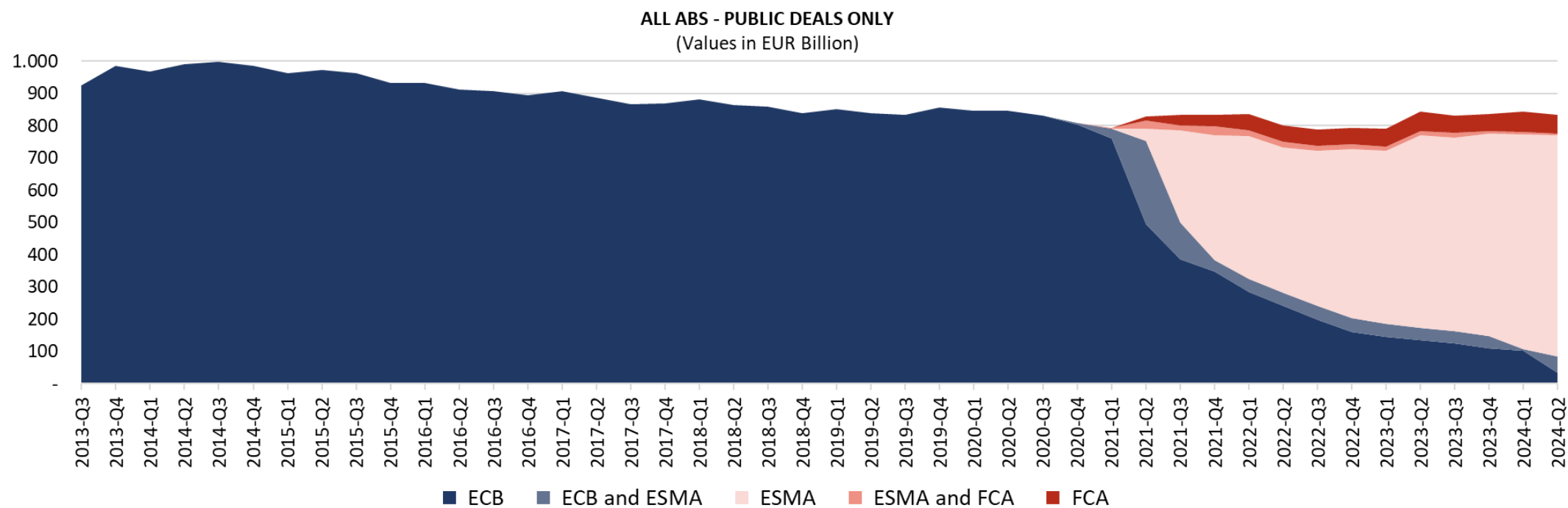
Table 17 – Seller Rating Distribution (relative)

	2024-06	2023-12	2023-06	2022-12	2022-06	2021-12	2021-06	Δ_p
AAA	3,7%	1.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.3%	1.3%	2.7%	192%
AA	4,8%	1.9%	0.5%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	1.3%	153%
A	23,6%	11.4%	9.6%	7.5%	7.4%	6.5%	16.3%	107%
BBB	34,0%	35.6%	37.2%	41.8%	41.2%	40.6%	43.0%	-5%
BB and lower	18,5%	17.9%	18.2%	17.2%	20.7%	20.4%	22.8%	4%
NR or undisclosed	15,5%	32.0%	33.1%	31.8%	29.3%	31.1%	13.9%	-52%
Total	100,0%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	



ALL-IN-ONE DATABASE

ECB VS ESMA VS FCA DATA AVAILABILITY



ALL IN ONE DATABASE

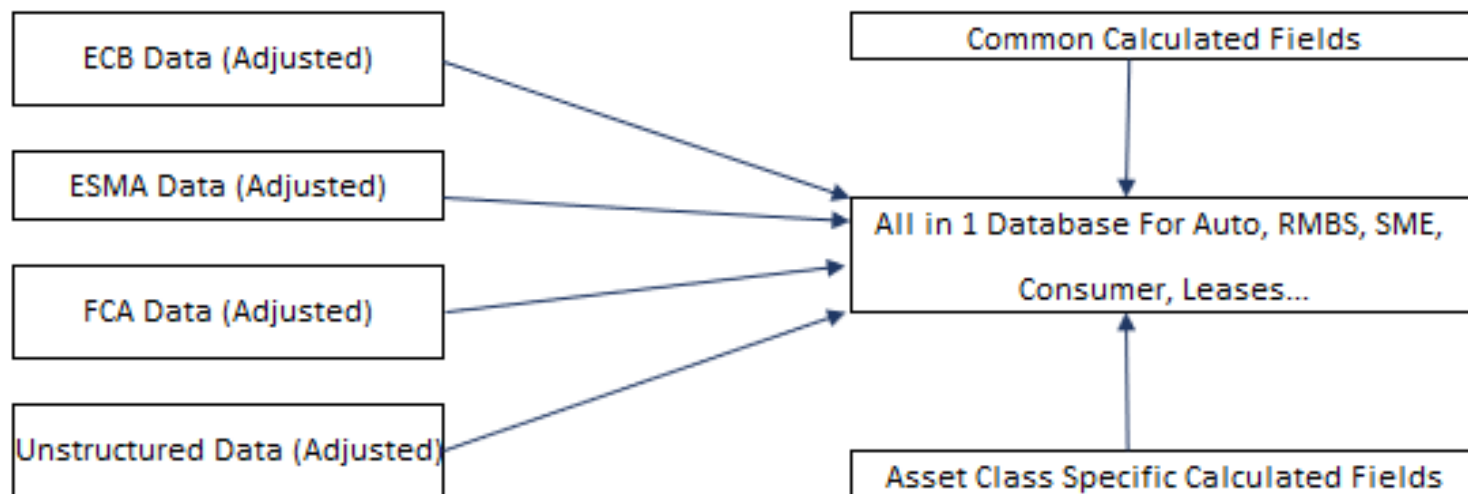
ECB AND ESMA DATA INTEGRATED IN ONE DATABASE

EDW is completing a beta version of its All-in-One database (AIO), merging ECB and ESMA data and preserving the time series from Q2 2013 to Q4 2024, for the six main asset classes. It facilitates time series analyses, as historical data is mostly in ECB format and new data is reported in ESMA format.

It will also improve user experience in other ways:

- We endeavour to correct errors found in the original data
- We optimised field size and format to simplify queries and (hopefully) make them faster. Among other improvements, the number fields are already “CAST AS NUMBER” in the AIO.
- Lastly, it also contains “calculated fields”, that make it more user-friendly.
- AIO contains all the ESMA fields, to which we add the ECB fields without ESMA equivalents, plus calculated fields.

ADJUSTED DB STRUCTURE



As of Q4 2024:

- The All in One DB contains all the ECB data with data quality adjustments
- ESMA and FCA data is also included (data quality adjustments are still needed)
- Calculated fields have been added
- Unstructured data not yet added...

PRELIMINARY ALL IN ONE DATABASE METHODOLOGY

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EUROPEAN
DATAWAREHOUSE

All-in-One Database Methodology (Beta Version)

European DataWarehouse (EDW) will offer a beta version of its All-in-One database (AIO), which merges ECB and ESMA data and thus preserves the time series from Q1 2013 to Q2 2024, for the six main asset classes. The AIO is a more user-friendly product than other databases, because:

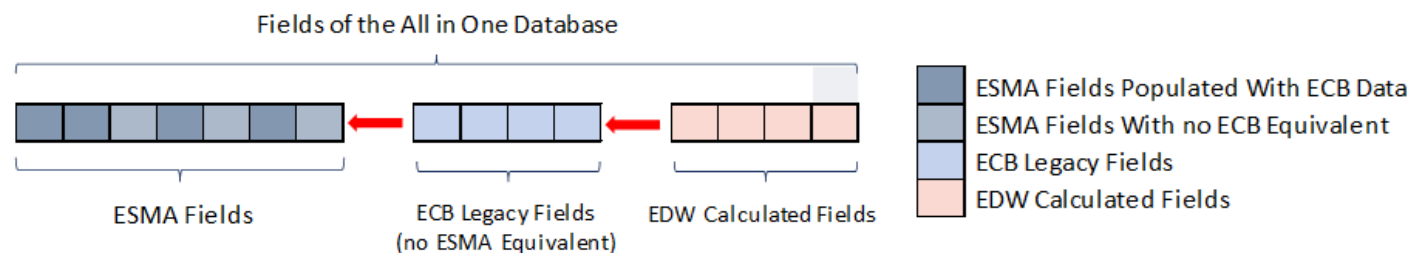
- Many existing errors affecting the ECB and ESMA databases are corrected in the AIO¹
- The AIO also features calculated fields to improve user experience
- Field formats are optimised to make queries faster

This is the AIO methodology as of 30/09/2024; we intend to review it regularly to reflect future upgrades. Some of the amendments discussed in this document are “work in progress”, and will be implemented overtime if client demand justifies it.

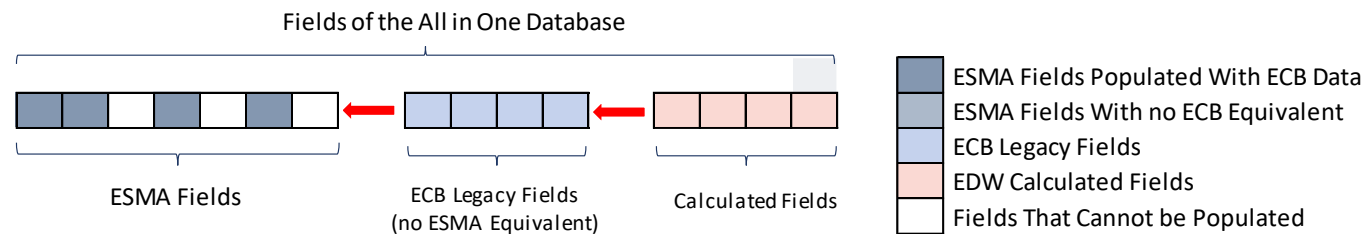
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STRUCTURE

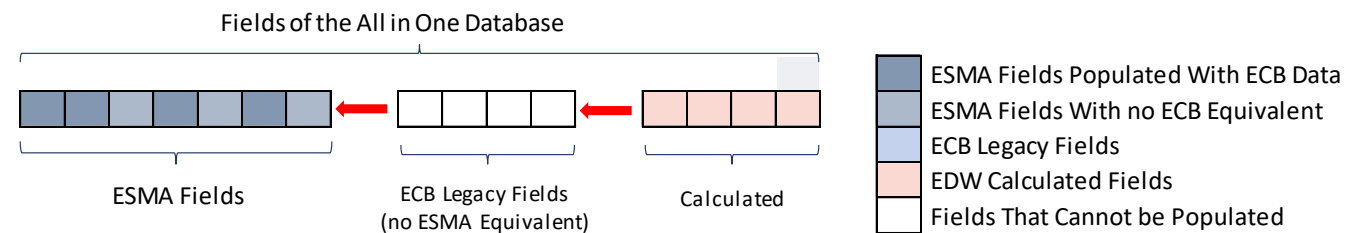
COMPOSITION OF THE ALL IN ONE DATABASE



WHEN ECB DATA IS IMPORTED IN THE ALL IN ONE DATABASE



WHEN ESMA DATA IS IMPORTED IN THE ALL IN ONE DATABASE

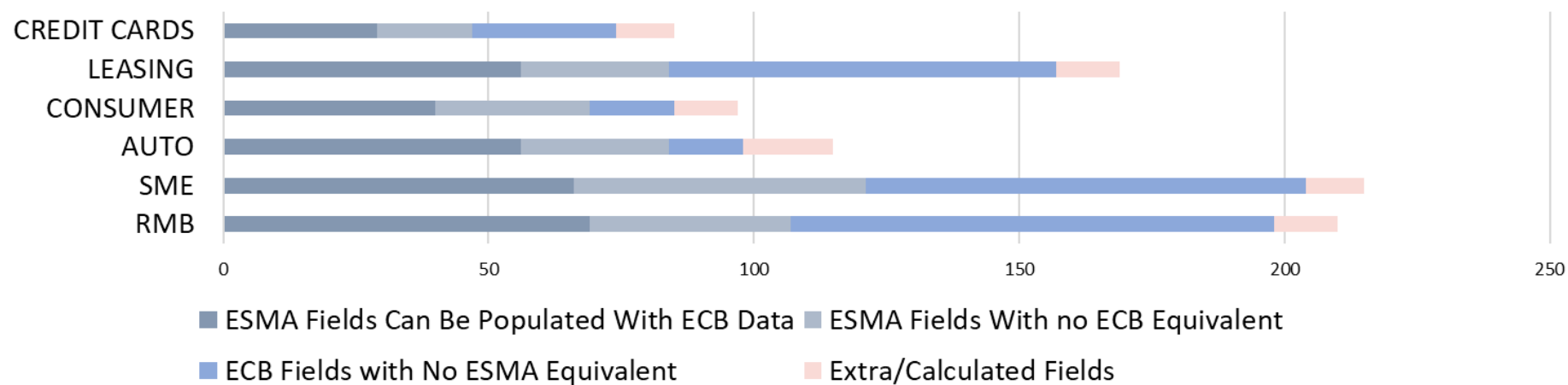


LIST OF CALCULATED FIELDS AS OF MARCH 2025 IN ECB ADJUSTED DATABASE

	AUTO	CONSUMER	CREDIT CARDS	LEASINGS	RMBS	SME
DATA_ORIGIN	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
EDCODE	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Select_Unique	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Sec_Id	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
PCD	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
GEO_1	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
GEO_2	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
GEO_3	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
QTR_ED	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
COUNTRY_ED	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Manufacturer	yes	-	-	-	-	-
Model	yes	-	-	-	-	-
Fuel_Type	yes	-	-	-	-	-
Year_Model	yes	-	-	-	-	-
Engine_size	yes	-	-	-	-	-
Vehicle_type	yes	-	-	-	-	-
Euro_Conversion_Factor	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
ED_Loan_ID	To do	To do	To do	To do	To do	To do
ED_Borrower_ID	To do	To do	To do	To do	To do	To do
Days in arrears proxy	To do	To do		To do	To do	

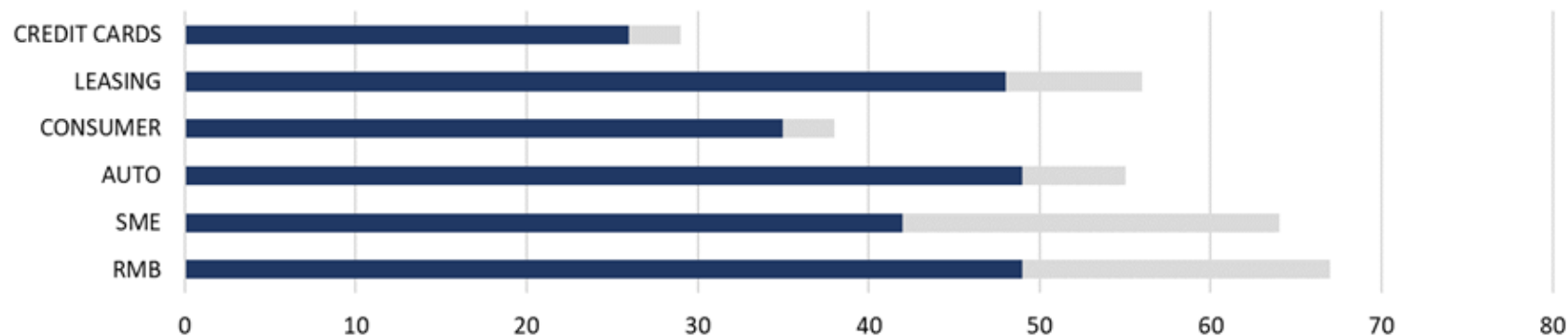
COMPOSITION OF THE TABLES BY ASSET CLASS (1)

Composition of the "All In One" Database Per Asset Class

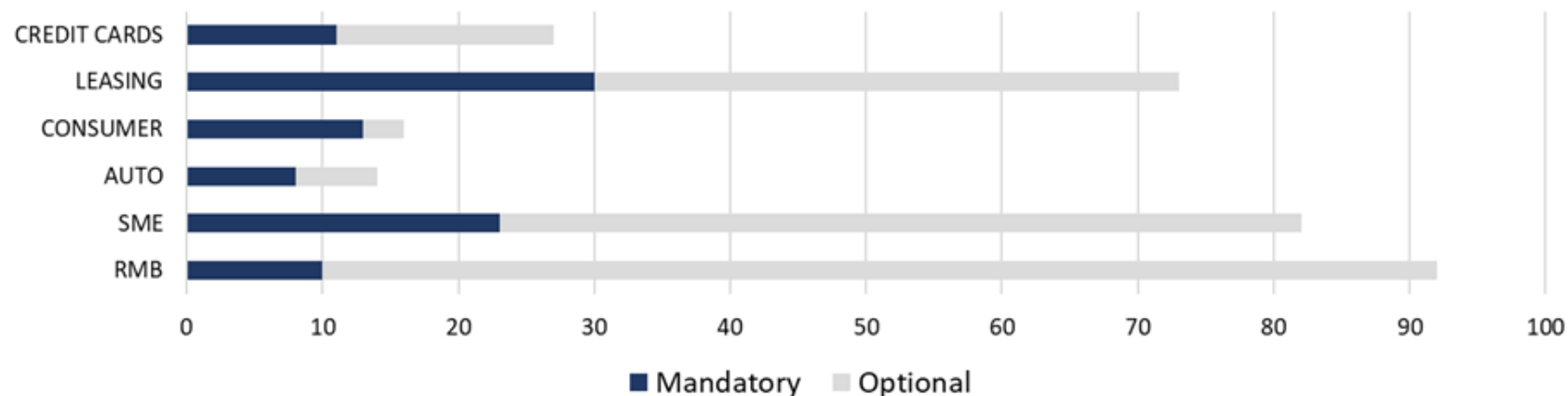


DATA CONTINUITY MANDATORY VS OPTIONAL FIELDS

ESMA Fields Populated With ECB Data Of which...



ECB Fields With No ESMA Equivalent Of Which...



ECB TO ESMA TRANSLATION

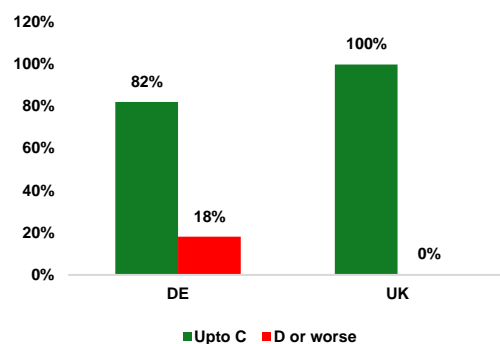
ECB		ESMA	
Origination Channel (AR58)		Origination Channel (RREL26)	
Office / branch network	1	BRAN	Office or Branch Network
Central / Direct	2	DRCT	Central or Direct
Broker	3	BROK	Broker
Internet	4	WEBI	Internet
Packager	5	TPAC	Package
Third channel but underwriting processes performed 100% by the Originator	6	TPTC	Third Party Channel but Underwriting Performed Entirely by the Originator

- Some ECB fields have the same name and the same options as their ESMA equivalent and can therefore be translated 1 to 1.
- Data from the field AR58 goes 1 to 1 in the corresponding options of field RREL26 of the “All in One Database”

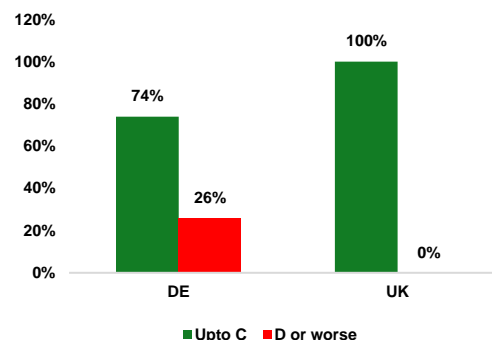
ALIGNING CREDIT PERFORMANCE WITH ENERGY EFFICIENCY: INSIGHTS INTO AUTO MARKETS

POPULAR CARS IN THE UK ARE ASSIGNED DIFFERENT EPCS TO THOSE IN GERMANY

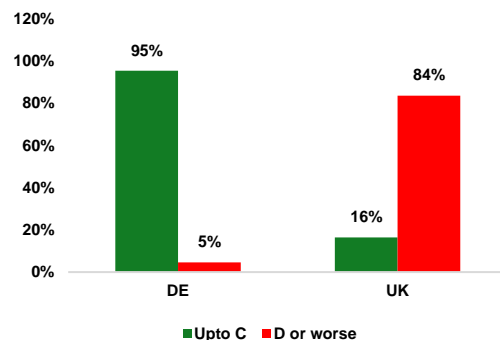
Ford Fiesta



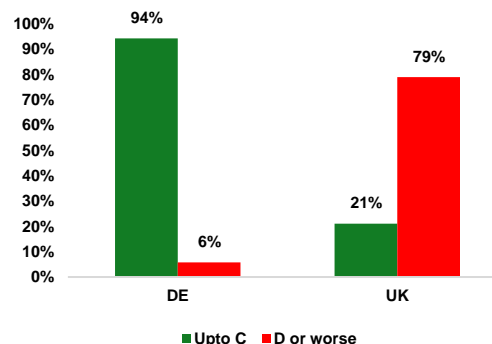
Vauxhall Corsa



Nissan Qashqai



Range Rover Evoque



DIVERSE THRESHOLDS (IN CO₂ G/KM) ARE USED TO ASSIGN EPCS

UK Old		UK New		Germany Old		Germany New	
				NEDC Standard			WLTP Standard
				Car Weight			Absolute CO ₂ Emissions
A	0 - 100	A	0			A	0
B	101 - 120	B	1 - 50			B	1 - 95
C	121 - 150	C	51 - 75			C	96 - 115
D	151 - 165	D	76 - 90			D	116 - 135
E	166 - 185	E	91 - 100			E	136 - 155
F	186 or more	F	101 - 110			F	156 - 175
		G	111 - 130			G	176 or more
		H	131 - 150				
		I	151 - 170				
		J	171 - 190				
		K	191 - 225				
		L	226 - 255				
		M	256 or more				

WE NEED DATA ON CO₂ EMISSIONS!!

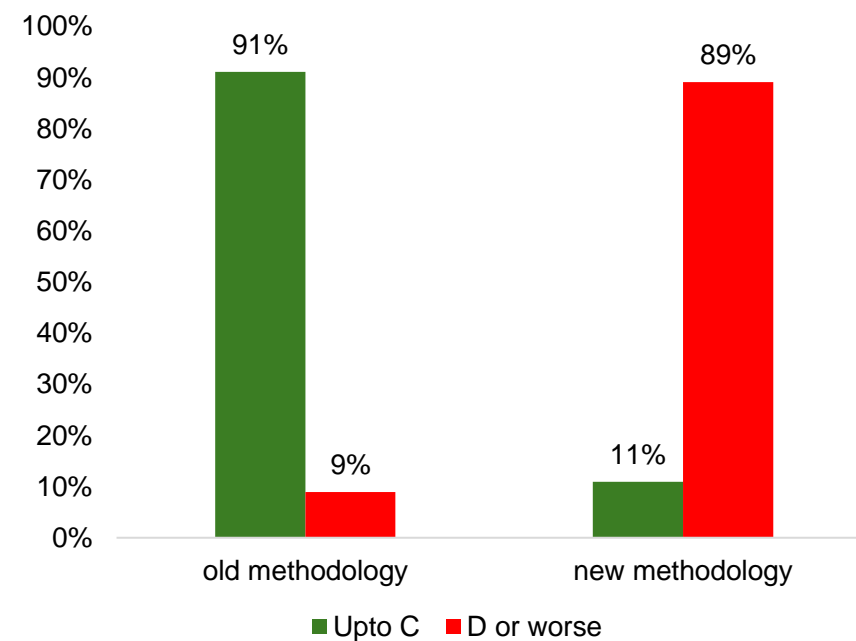
EPCs Assigned in Germany were Extremely Lenient

Estimated CO₂ Emissions by Old EPC Excluding Electric Cars

A	135.4	→	150.1
B	154.4		
C	162.6		
D	169.0		
E	171.7		
F	198.7		
G	264.6		

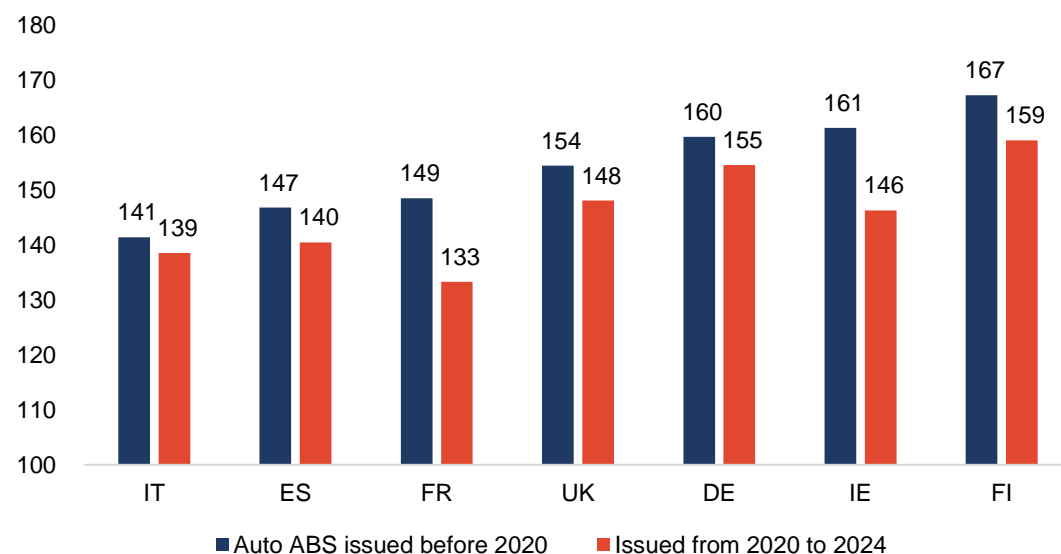
	Old EPC	New EPC
A	38.4%	5.0%
B	39.4%	3.6%
C	13.3%	2.3%
D	5.9%	16.6%
E	1.4%	33.0%
F	0.6%	19.2%
G	1.1%	20.3%

Distribution of Car EPCs

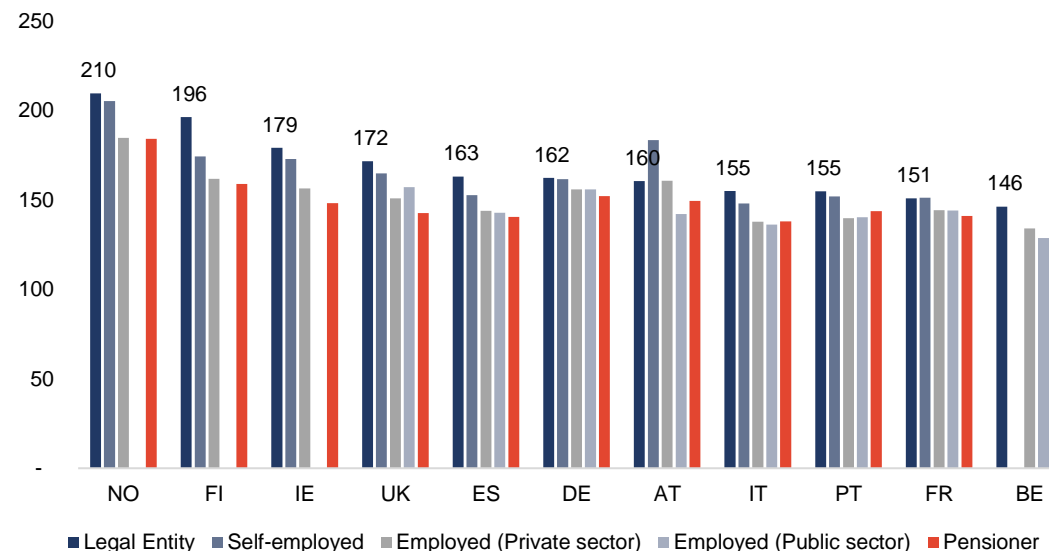


CO₂ EMISSIONS ACROSS COUNTRIES / GROUPS OF BORROWERS

More Recent Auto ABS Deals have Lower Average CO₂ Emissions



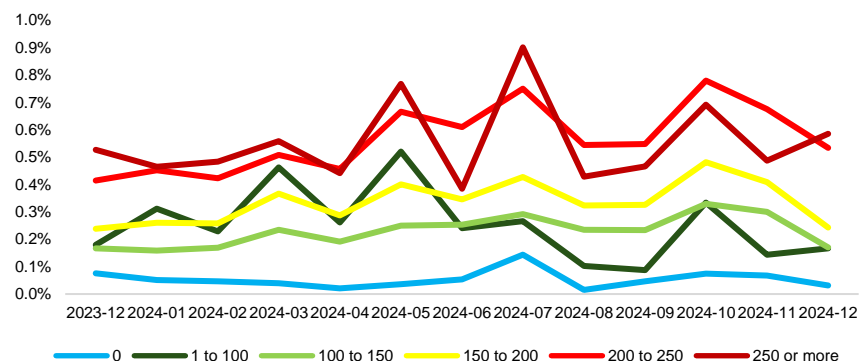
Legal Entities seem to Finance Cars with the Highest CO₂ Emissions



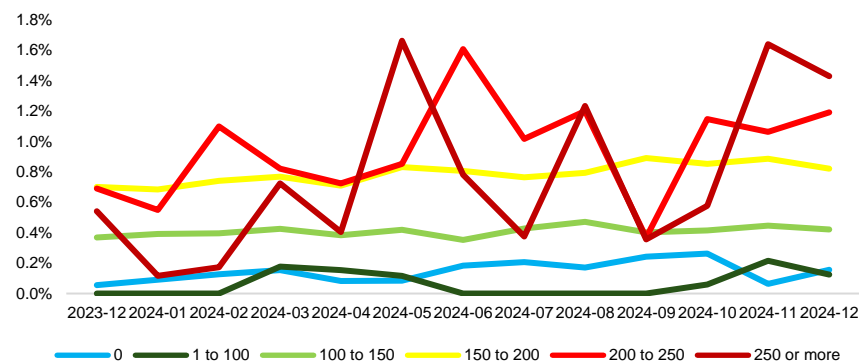
*Average CO₂ emissions of cars in g/km (WLTP standard)

30 TO 60 DAY DELINQUENCIES BY CO₂ EMISSIONS

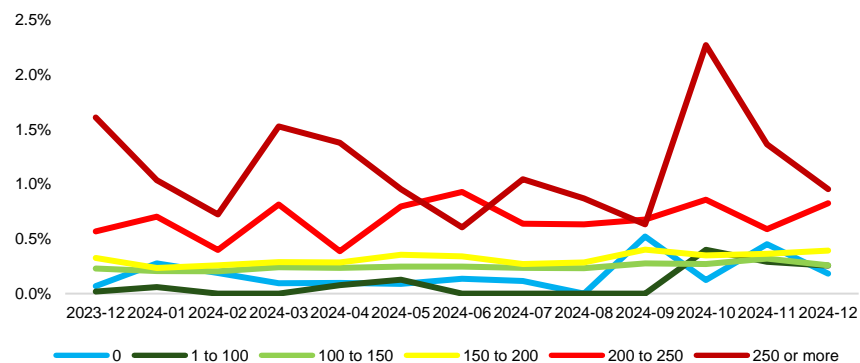
GERMANY



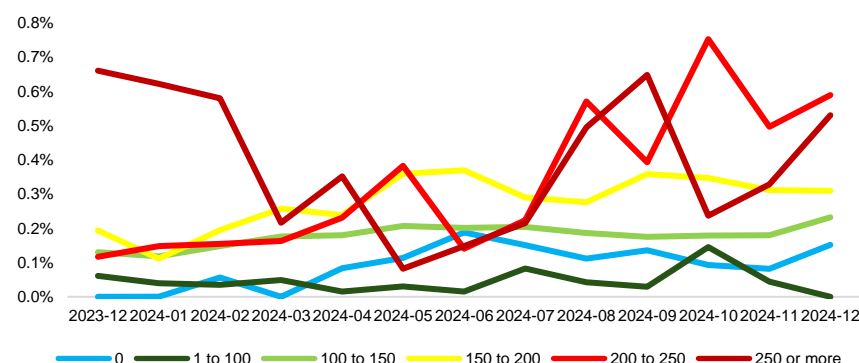
FRANCE



SPAIN

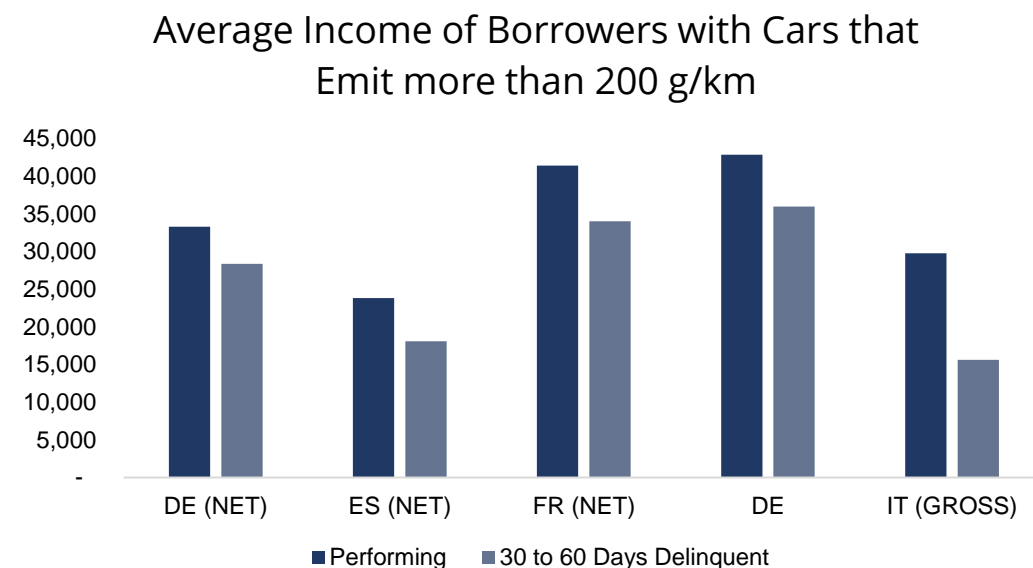
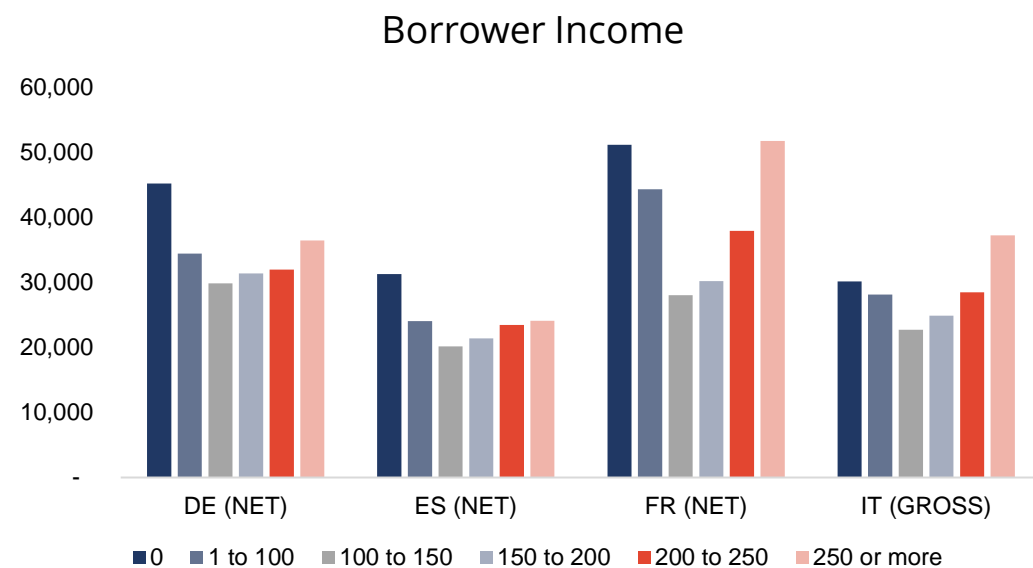


ITALY



Note: Only using data for employed borrowers

INCOMES ACROSS COUNTRIES BY CO₂ EMISSIONS



Note: Only using data for employed borrowers

HIGHEST AND LOWER CO₂ EMISSIONS PER COUNTRY / REGION

Country	Highest Average	Lowest Average	Top and Bottom 5 Regions with the Highest Avg Emissions in the UK
AT	Innviertel	Sankt Polten	<u>Top 5</u>
BE	Arr. Mechelen	Arr. Huy	Westminster
DE	Ludwigslust-Parchim	Calw	Kensington & Chelsea and Hammersmith & Fulham
ES	Fuerteventura	Ourense	Wandsworth
FI	Kainuu	Varsinais-Suomi	Camden and City of London
FR	Seine-Saint-Denis	Alpes-de-Haute-Provence	Leicester
IE	Border	Dublin	
IT	Bolzano-Bozen	Roma	<u>Bottom 5</u>
NL	Zuidoost-Drenthe	Groot-Amsterdam	East Lothian and Midlothian
PL	Sieradzki	Katowicki	Angus and Dundee City
PT	Alto Alentejo	Regiao Autonoma da Madeira	Clackmannanshire and Fife
UK	Westminster	East Lothian and Midlothian	Edinburgh City of Belfast

Note: Using estimated CO₂ emissions for loans in Auto ABS deals issued since 2020

ACEA CAR SEGMENTS

ACEA CAR SEGMENTS

AUTO ABS Loan level data consists of:

- 45+ Million Car loans/leases
- 1.4+ Million distinct values for Car Model

We have:

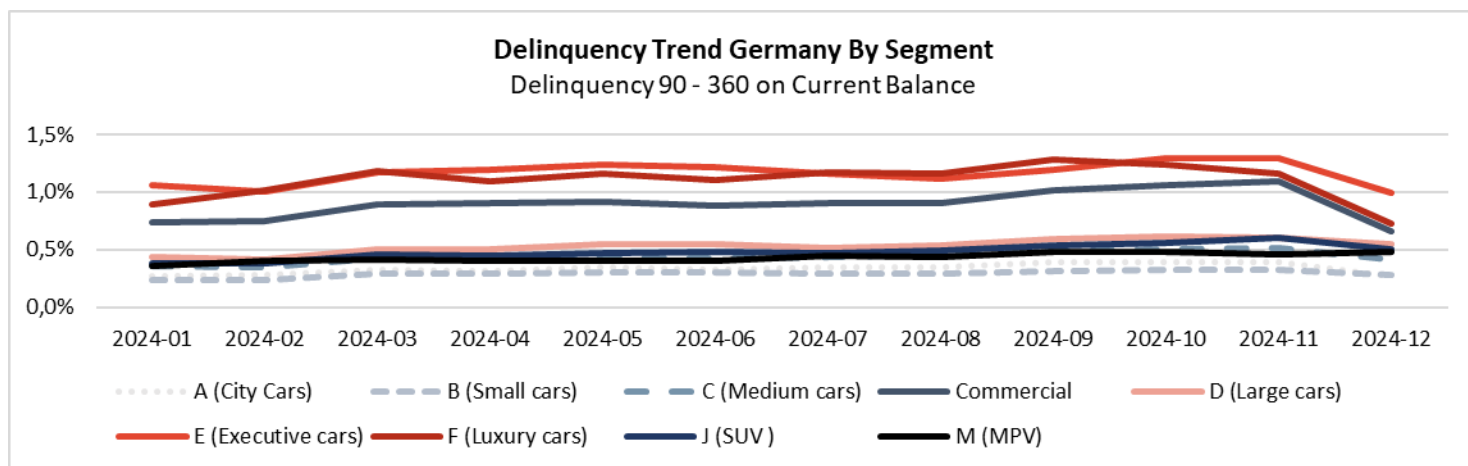
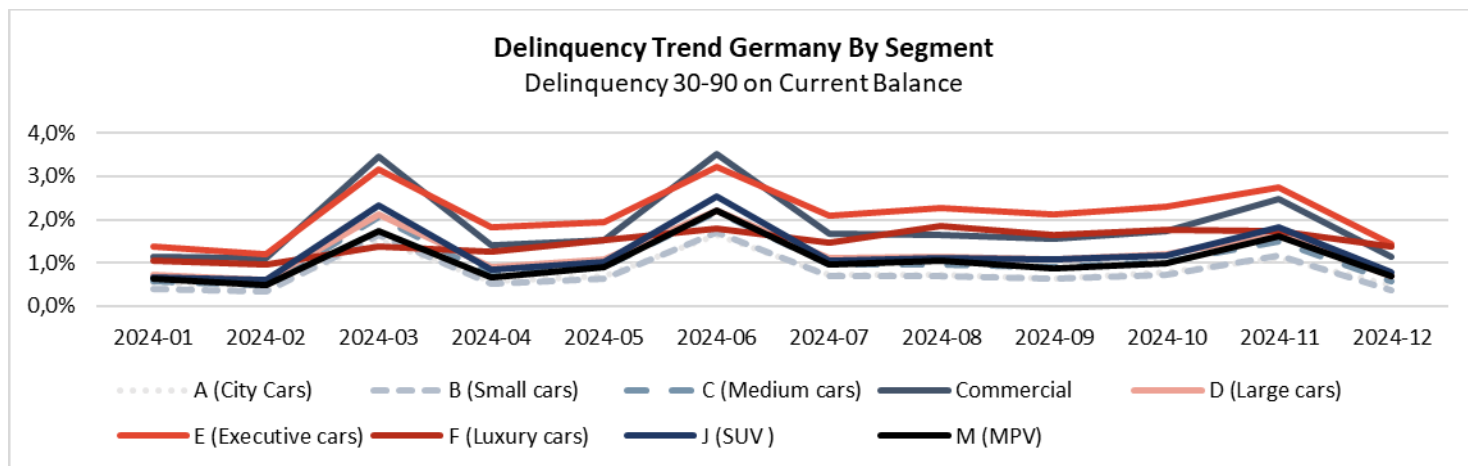
- Standardised them to 1,629 unique Car Models
- Mapped them onto Car Segments (ACEA) using AI

Here's the next batch of ACEA car segment classifications:

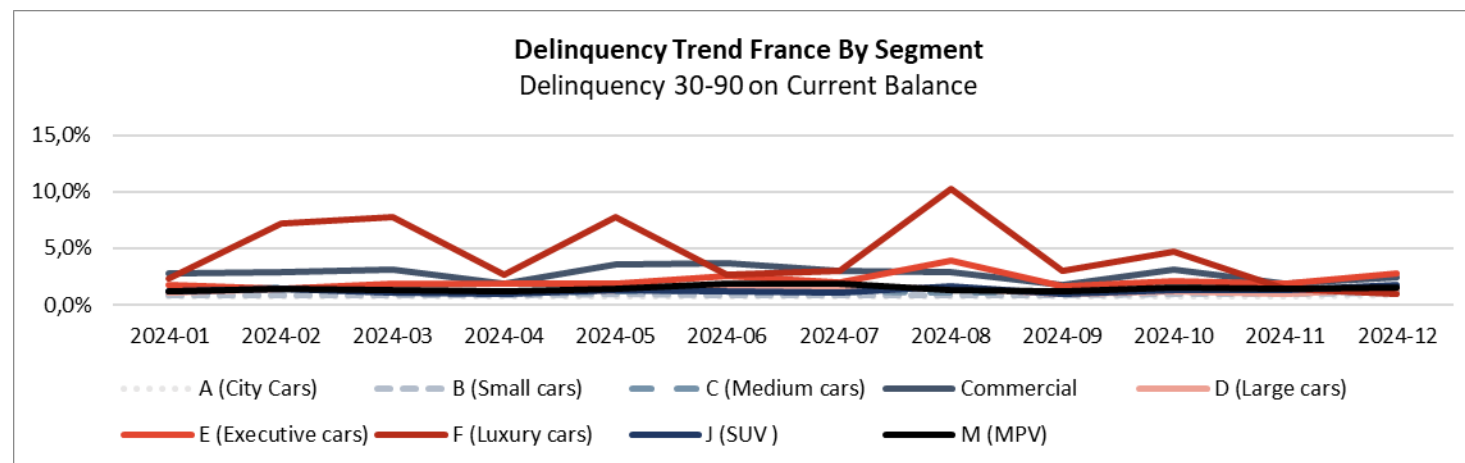
Model	Segment (ACEA)	Reasoning (Short)	Example Source / Note
RENAULT CLIO	B (Small)	Popular small hatchback	Alternative to VW Polo
PEUGEOT 208	B (Small)	Stylish city hatchback	Competitor to Renault Clio
FORD PUMA	B-SUV	Compact sporty SUV	Alternative to Nissan Juke
TOYOTA RAV4	D-SUV	Popular midsize SUV	Alternative to VW Tiguan
TESLA MODEL 3	D (Midsize)	Electric midsize sedan	Competitor to BMW 3 Series
VOLVO XC60	D-SUV	Premium midsize SUV	Competitor to Audi Q5
OPEL CORSA	B (Small)	Affordable small hatchback	Alternative to Ford Fiesta
MERCEDES C-CLASS	D (Midsize)	Premium midsize sedan	Competitor to BMW 3 Series
BMW 5 SERIES	E (Executive)	Large premium sedan	Competitor to Mercedes E-Class
SKODA KAMIQ	B-SUV	Practical small SUV	Alternative to VW T-Cross
SEAT IBIZA	B (Small)	Affordable city hatchback	Competitor to Renault Clio

DELINQUENCY RATE BY CAR SEGMENT (GERMANY)

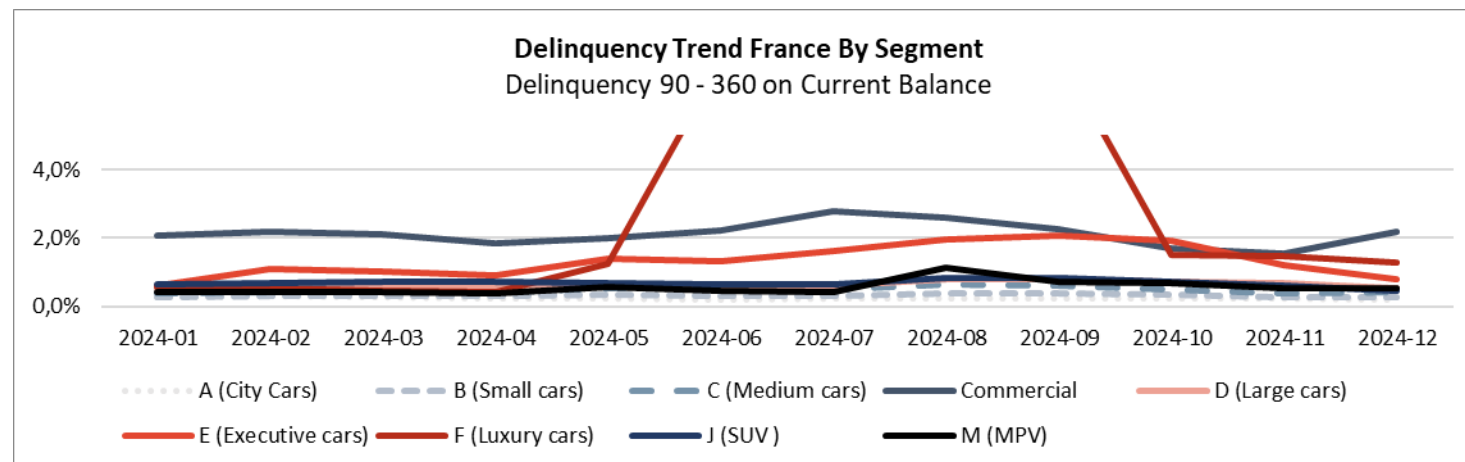
City and small cars perform better, executive, luxury and commercial vehicle perform worse



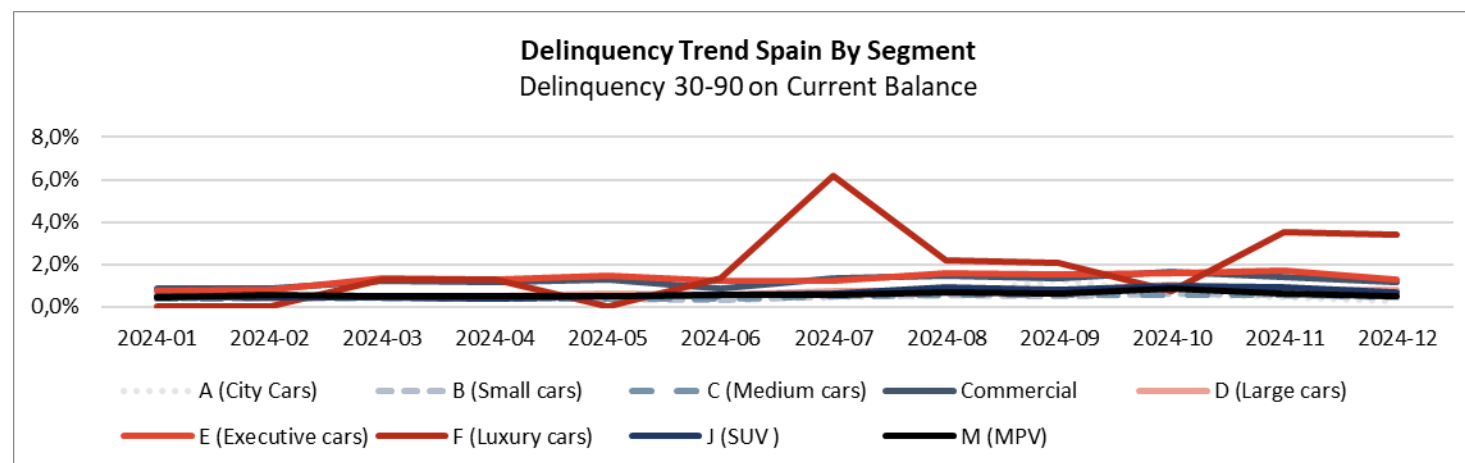
DELINQUENCY RATE BY CAR SEGMENT (FRANCE)



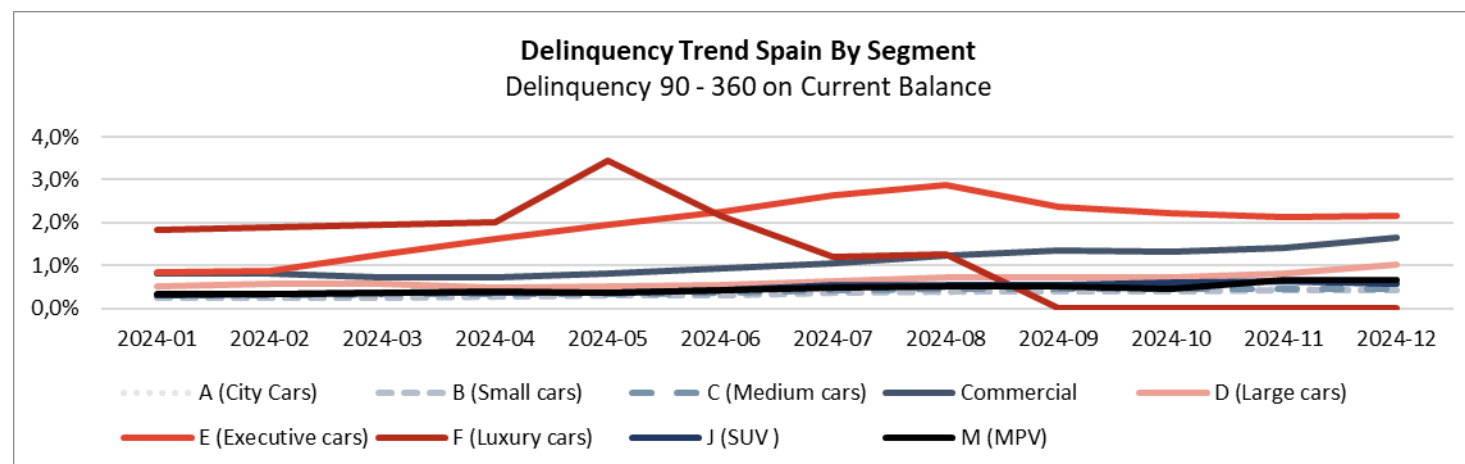
City and small cars perform better, executive, luxury and commercial vehicle perform worse (same as Germany)



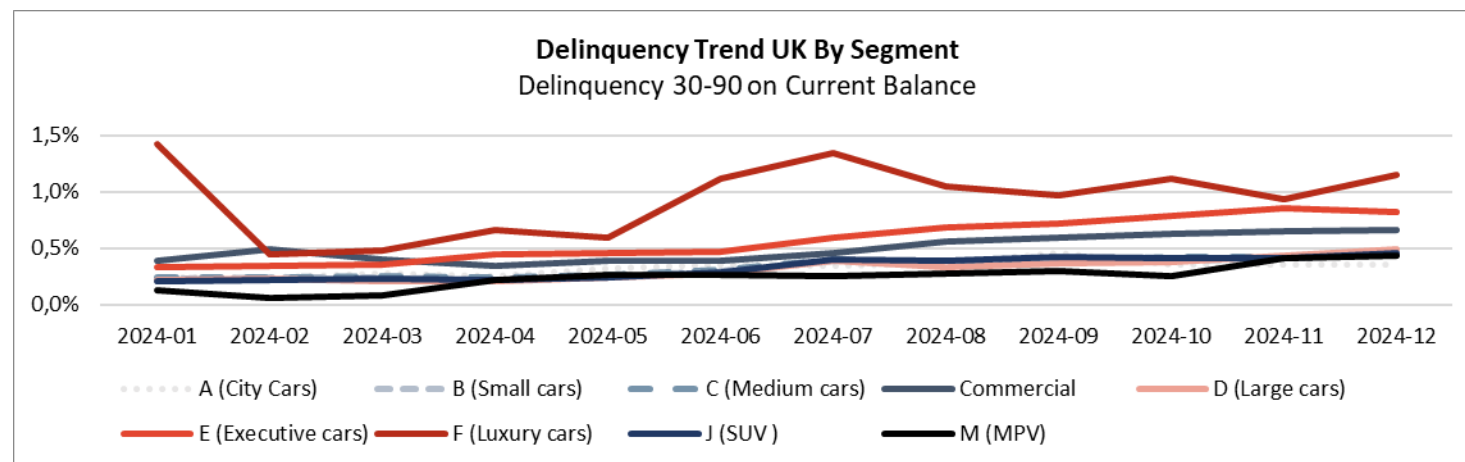
DELINQUENCY RATE BY CAR SEGMENT (SPAIN)



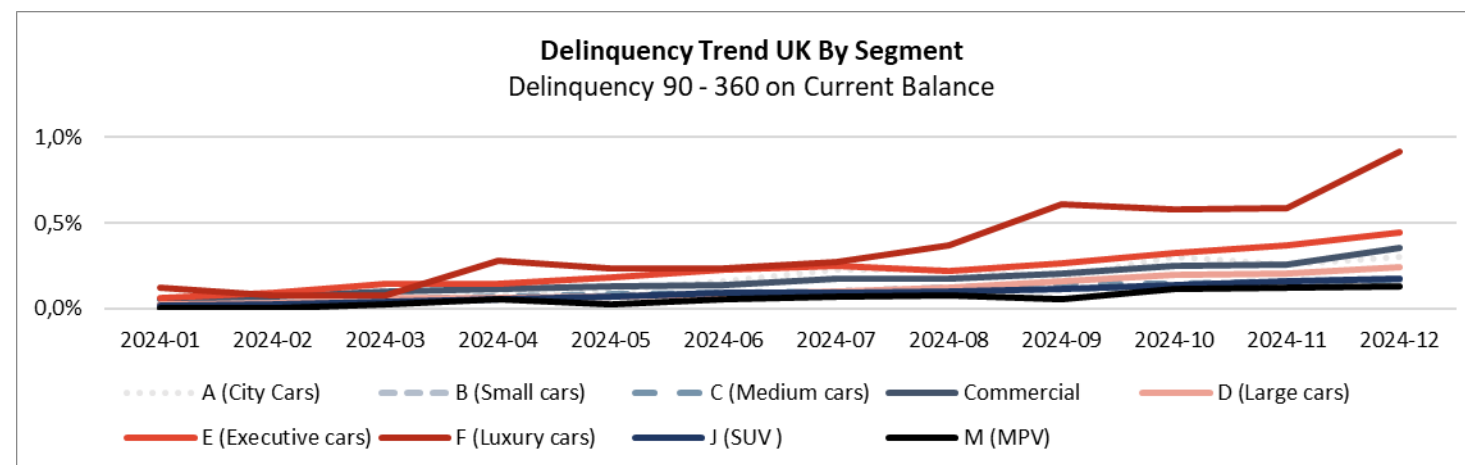
City and small cars perform better, executive, luxury and commercial vehicle perform worse (same as Germany)



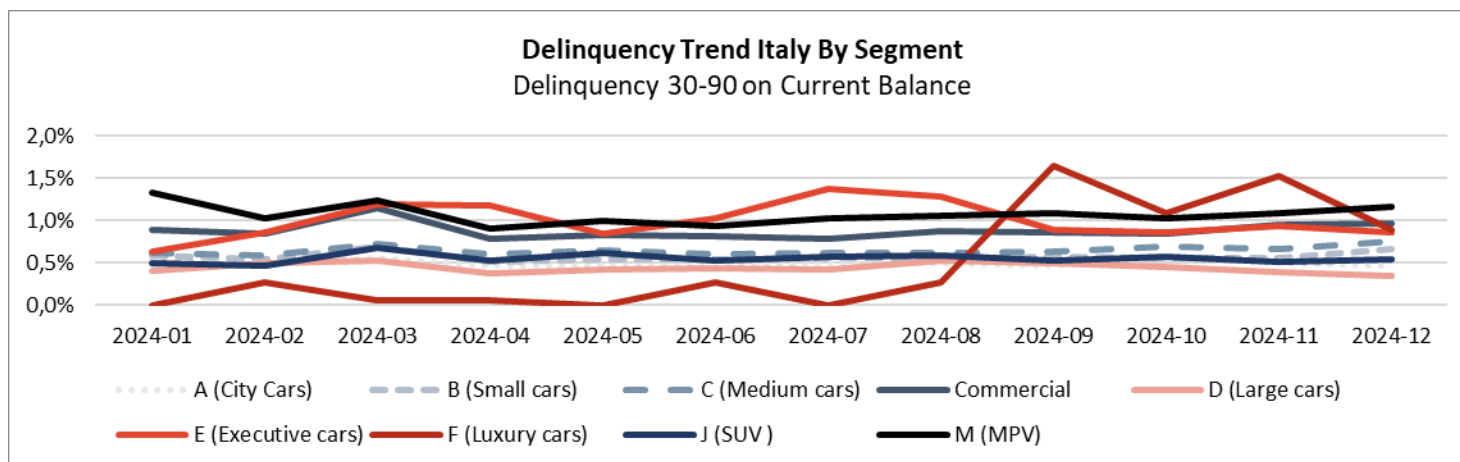
DELINQUENCY RATE BY CAR SEGMENT (UK)



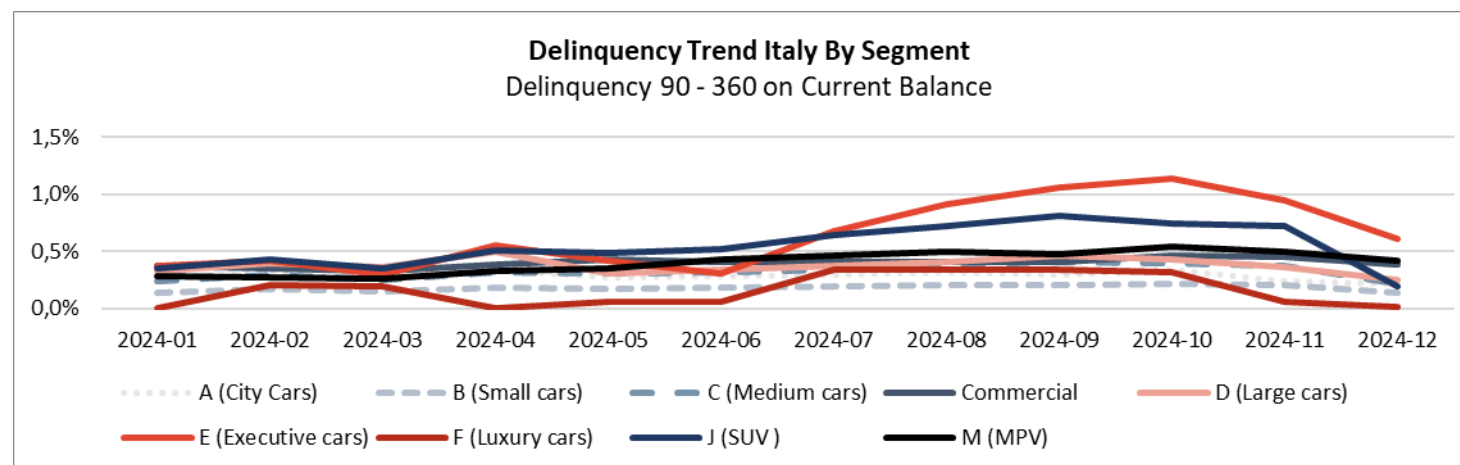
Luxury and executive cars once again perform worse.



DELINQUENCY RATE BY CAR SEGMENT (ITALY)



The rank ordering is somewhat different for Italy. Please note that the mix of originators can be very different from one country to the next.



DATA USER QUESTIONS...

WHY DO EDCODE PREFIXES NOT ALWAYS MATCH THE TABLE THEY ARE IN?

YES BUT VERY VERY FEW...

Key highlights

- Generally speaking, edcodes have prefixes that match the table they are reported in
- And yet...
 - AUTSIT001416100120165 is to be found in the leasing table
 - **MIXSIT102617500120214**, MIXSES102418500120218, CMRSUK102516500120217 are in the **RMB** table...
 - **MIXSIT102617500120214**, **RMBSP102075100120195**, AUTSDE102826500120238, are in the **CONSUMER** table...
 - **MIXSIT102617500120214**, **RMBSP102075100120195**, OTHSES102207500120203, are in the **SME** table
 - CMRSIT000807100320219, OTHSAT102335500120216 are in the **AUTO** table...

ARE THERE AUTO LEASES IN THE LEASE TABLE?

YES BUT VERY VERY FEW...

Key highlights

- Auto leases are reported in the auto template (ESMA Annex 5) not in the leasing template (ESMA Annex 8)
- Some auto deals contain exclusively auto leases
- Field AUTL23 of the ESMA auto template specifies the type of product. Leasing deals contain types financial leases (FNLS) or operational leases (OPLS)
- Only very few auto leases are reported in the leasing template (ESMA ANNEX 8) the lessees are typically SMEs and the assets are typically all sorts of machinery that are used by SMEs
 - Industrial machines
 - Lorries and trailers
 - Construction machines
 - Copying machines...
- There are some automobiles but these are a minority, and some are specially modified vehicles for SMEs



ASSETS FINANCED WITH LEASES REPORTED IN ANNEX 8 =



AND EVEN...



AND EXCEPTIONALLY...



https://eurodw.eu/wp-content/uploads/EBE_2024-H1_Report-2025-02-24-final.pdf

UPCOMING EVENTS: H1 2025

Date	EDW Hosted Event
7 April	2025 Italian Securitisation Event - Milan
15 April	2025 Greek Securitisation Event - Athens
6 May	EDW H1 Virtual Update
14 May	2025 Irish Securitisation Event - Dublin
20 May	2025 UK Securitisation Event - London
17 June	2025 Austrian Securitisation Event – Vienna (NEW)
16 June	Q2 Research Update

Date	Third-Party Conferences
25 March	*Sponsor- Outvie Dutch Securitisation Event
3 April	*Sponsor- AFME Spanish Capital Markets Conference
10-12 June	*Sponsor/Speaker – GlobalABS

Q&A



THANK YOU

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