

# **SPRING WORKSHOP SERIES**

**ITALY - 23 MARCH 2022** 



#### **ON TODAY'S CALL**



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#### **AGENDA**

#### WELCOME AND INTRODUCTION

Marco Angheben, European DataWarehouse

#### LATEST SOLUTIONS

Marco Angheben , European Datawarehouse

#### SECURITISATION REGULATION REPORTING CONTRACTUAL REQUIREMENTS IN THE EU AND UK

Pietro Bellone, Allen & Overy

#### LATEST DEVELOPMENTS ON STS VERIFICATION

Michael Osswald, SVI

#### NEW EDITOR FEATURES AND ESMA DATA QUALITY RULES

Gianluca Ginelli, European DataWarehouse

#### THE IMPORTANCE OF DATA

Anne-Sophie Spirito, Moody's Investors Service

#### SUSTAINABLE FINANCE

Andrea Bedin, European DataWarehouse



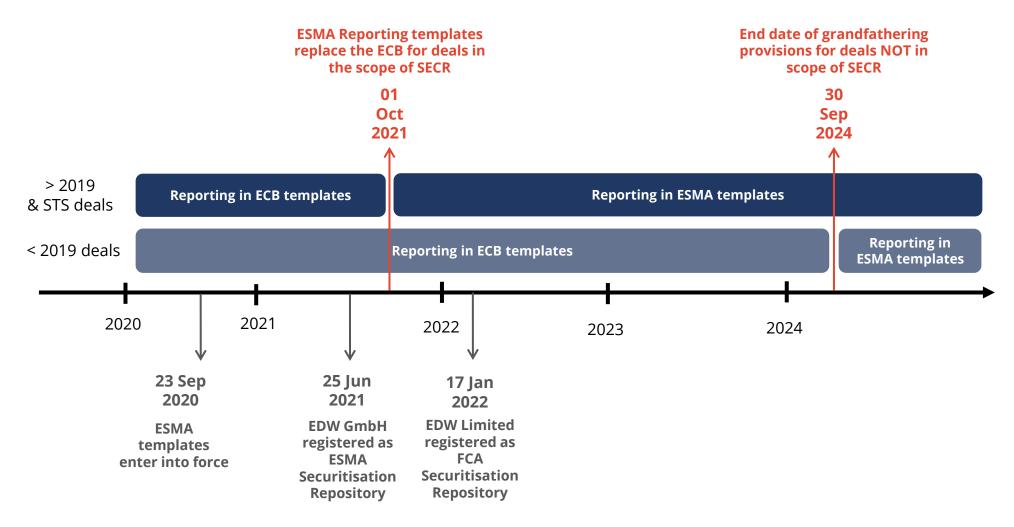
# WELCOME AND INTRODUCTION MARCO ANGHEBEN, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE



# **LATEST SOLUTIONS**

MARCO ANGHEBEN, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

#### CHANGES TO THE EUROSYSTEM'S LOAN-LEVEL DATA REQUIREMENTS



Source: Timeline is based on the information provided in the ECB <u>press release</u> as of 28 June 2021



#### **CURRENT DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS**

Differences between public and private securitisations in EDITOR – Securitisation Repository solutions

ESMA/FCA Reporting Templates	Public	Private
Underlying Exposures	<b>⊘</b>	<b>⊘</b>
Investor Report	<b>⊘</b>	<b>⊘</b>
Inside Information/ Significant Event	<b>⊘</b>	•

Disclosure requirements based on the RTS/ITS on operational standards for SR	Public Securitisation Repositories (SR)	Private (exempted from reporting to SR)
XML format	<b>⊘</b>	igstar
XML Schema checks	<b>⊘</b>	
ESMA/FCA Scoring	<b>⊘</b>	
Content checks (validation rules)	<b>⊘</b>	
ND Thresholds	<b>⊘</b>	•

#### NEW SECURITISATION NOTIFICATION TEMPLATE FROM 1 APRIL 2022

Reporting frequency: Please provide the information as per the date of **origination**\*. No regular reporting or updates on changes are requested, except for any significant event following Article 7 (1) g) of SECR, affecting or likely to affect the features of transactions, particularly in relation to compliance with Articles 6 to 8 SECR. If so, please notify the ECB via CASPER, submitting also the updated template reflecting the significant events.

Required data points: Depending on the type and specificities of the transaction, not all data fields are required to be reported. For example, in case of a self-retained securitisation, there is no need to report further data points in the risk retention section. Upon selecting "Yes" for Fully self-retained transaction, the remainder of the Risk Retention section will be formatted in grey to indicate that the other cells do not need to be filled.

Multi-seller pools: In relation to shared pools/multi-seller pools, each originator should notify the pro-rata participation in the pool and all the required data fields. In case of transactions with original lender and potentially several interim originators and one final originator (i.e. exposures sold subsequently from one originator to the other), notification is expected from the final originator who securitises the exposures.

Upload of attachments: Please note that one file can be uploaded as an attachment in CASPER up to the maximum size permitted (currently 10MB). Thus, please either provide the written confirmation that the securitisation complies with Art. 6-8 and the assessment of its internal policies, processes and procedures in one document or include all documents in one zip file.

<u>Update of the template</u>: The notification template and these instructions may be subject to change from time to time as required. Please make sure to use the latest version of the template as available in CASPER when submitting a notification in CASPER.

\* The date on which the exposures were first securitised, which may be one of the following: the date of the first issuance of securities (traditional securitisations), the date of the credit protection agreement (synthetic securitisations), or the date on which the initial securitisation positions were created (ABCP transactions) or on which the asset-backed commercial paper was first issued (ABCP programmes). This is in line with Article 43(9) SECR.

Source: ECB website

Reporting entity

Banking group of reporting entity

Identifier of the securitisation

Unique identifier

Identifier assigned by Securitisation Repository

Type of transaction

Resecuritisation

Legitimate purpose for resecuritisations

Date of origination

Reference date of information

Status of STS

Status of SRT

Revolving exposures

Revolving securitisation

Unique identifier of corresponding ABCP Programme

Information on the credit enhancement (ABCP)

Liquidity line provided by the sponsor (Total in EUR)

Credit facility provided by the sponsor (Total in EUR)

Other support provided by the sponsor (Total in EUR)

Type of other support provided by the sponsor

Classification of the underlying exposures (ABCP)

Total number of transactions

NPE securitisation

Portfolio in the ramp-up phase

Final legal maturity

Nominal amount of the underlying securitised exposures

Total in FUR

Breakdown by currency:

Most relevant currency

2nd most relevant currency

3rd most relevant currency

9

#### **GUIDE ON THE NOTIFICATION OF SECURITISATION TRANSACTIONS**

#### Timeliness of the notification

It is recommended that new transactions be notified to the ECB no later than one month from the date of origination.<sup>10</sup>

The ECB foresees a phase-in implementation until [1 October 2022] for those SIs unable to properly notify the ECB from [1 April 2022]. During the phase-in period, SIs are expected to finalise set-ups and systems to be able to submit notifications in line with the expectations of the Guide.



#### Information to be provided at origination

Originators or sponsors are expected to provide the ECB with the information relating to each new transaction at origination as listed in the Annex, which is divided into the following four sections:

- Section A (key transaction information);
- Section B (information on securitised exposures);
- Section C (information on securitisation positions);
- Section D (compliance with Articles 6 to 8 SECR).

#### Information to be provided during the life of the transaction

The requirements of Articles 6 to 8 SECR have to be fulfilled on a continuous basis. Originators or sponsors are recommended to notify the ECB without undue delay of any significant event affecting or likely to affect the features of transactions during the life of the transaction, particularly in relation to compliance with Articles 6 to 8 SECR.

Source: ECB website

#### FCA XML SCHEMA UPDATE

#### **End of the Temporary Transitional Power**

On 1<sup>st</sup> April 2022 the UK TTP comes to an end and the UK transitions from the EU Securitisation Regulation to the UK Securitisation Regulation.

#### **FCA XML Schema Update**

Ahead of this transition the FCA have published updated UK schemas to their Securitisations webpage, with the key changes being the removal of EU names and references. The following two updates have now been made on the FCA Securitisation page:

- Update with new schemas/ validation rules and amended worksheets; and
- Update to the validation rules for XML reporting of public securitisations.

#### **EDW CSV2XML Converter Tool**

The EDW Converter tool will be updated to support the new schema on the evening of the 31<sup>st</sup> March 2022. Clients won't need to make any changes and can continue to use the ESMA CSV templates after the change for most relevant asset classes (RMBS / Auto ABS / Consumer ABS / Credit Card ABS).

### REPORTING SOLUTIONS UNDER ESMA AND FCA REGIMES

Base Scenario 1	Alternative Scenario 2	Alternative Scenario 3
<ul> <li>a) Private ABS transaction, as defined in Article 7.2, subparagraph 3 of Regulation (EU) 2017/2402 (securitisations where no prospectus has to be drawn up in compliance with Directive 2003/71/EC, repealed by Regulation (EU) 2017/1129).</li> <li>b) Listing: in the EU</li> <li>c) Reporting obligation/s: ESMA disclosure regime only (Article 7.1 of Regulation (EU) 2017/2402 along with the corresponding developing regulatory and implementing technical standards adopted by the European Commission)</li> <li>d) Dedicated website solution: EDITOR GmbH only.</li> <li>e) Costs: Annual fee of €7k starting from the second year of the deal creation (up to 30 June 2022)</li> </ul>	Article 7.2, subparagraph 3 of Regulation (EU) 2017/2402 (securitisations where no prospectus has to be drawn up in compliance with Directive 2003/71/EC, repealed by Regulation (EU) 2017/1129).  b) Listing: in the EU  c) Reporting obligation/s: ESMA disclosure regime only (Article 7.1 of Regulation (EU) 2017/2402 along with corresponding developing regulatory and implementing technical standards adopted by the European Commission), plus the delta with regard to the FCA disclosure regime (Article 7.1 of the UK Securitisation Regulation along with corresponding developing technical standards made jointly by the FCA and the PRA) based on investor request (to enable the performance of the duediligence requirements for institutional investors prescribed in Article 5 of the UK Securitisation Regulation).  d) Dedicated website solution: EDITOR GmbH only, under which an additional section is created under	a) Private ABS transaction, as defined in Article 7.2, subparagraph 3 of Regulation (EU) 2017/2402 (securitisations where no prospectus has to be drawn up in compliance with Directive 2003/71/EC, repealed by Regulation (EU) 2017/1129). b) Listing: in the EU c) Reporting obligation/s: ESMA disclosure regime only (Article 7.1 of Regulation (EU) 2017/2402 along with the corresponding developing regulatory and implementing technical standards adopted by the European Commission) plus complete FCA disclosure regime (Article 7.1 of the UK Securitisation Regulation along with the corresponding developing technical standards made jointly by the FCA and the PRA) based on investor request (to enable the performance of the due-diligence requirements for institutional investors prescribed in Article 5 of the UK Securitisation Regulation). d) Dedicated website: EDITOR GmbH plus EDITOR Ltd. (dual reporting for both documentation and LLD). e) Costs: Annual fee of €7k starting from the second year of the deal creation (up to 30 June 2022)

# SECURITISATION REGULATION REPORTING CONTRACTUAL REQUIREMENTS IN THE EU AND UK

PIETRO BELLONE, ALLEN & OVERY

# DUAL COMPLIANCE: DIRECT APPLICATION (BY LAW) / INDIRECT APPLICATION (BY CONTRACT)

- ☐ Securitisations involving EU-sell side parties only trigger application of the EU Securitisation Regulation by law
- ☐ However, if UK investors are targeted, UK Securitisation Regulation will also have to be considered as UK investors need to make sure that they comply with due diligence and transparency requirements
- ☐ As a matter of practice, indirect application of UK Securitisation Regulation in EU deals is achieved contractually in different ways

#### **DUAL COMPLIANCE: INDIRECT APPLICATION (BY CONTRACT)**

- ☐ In some EU deals the parties have agreed to provide only EU reporting, but the originator has undertaken to do its best efforts to provide any further reasonable information in its possession that may be required by UK investors for the purposes of their due diligence pursuant to article 5 of the UK Securitisation Regulation
- ☐ In others, compliance with UK Securitisation Regulation has been excluded at all
- ☐ In a few deals, compliance with UK Securitisation Regulation is ensured at closing
- □ T&Cs may provide for additional modification provisions which allow for changes of the approach throughout the life of the transaction if needed

# DUAL COMPLIANCE: INDIRECT APPLICATION (BY CONTRACT) / END OF THE TRANSITIONAL PERIOD

- ☐ With the end of the Brexit transitional period on 31 March 2022 and the publication of FCA templates, compliance on day 1 becomes almost meaningless (except with respect to any potential future change)
- ☐ In light of the above, some EU deals start providing for compliance on an on-going basis
- ☐ On-going compliance has not practical implications for some asset types in respect of which EU and UK loan-by-loan template information are identical, but it does have for others
- ☐ Market practice is still evolving and it remains a space to watch

# LATEST DEVELOPMENTS ON STS VERIFICATION

MICHAEL OSSWALD, SVI



### **Latest Developments on STS**

Michael Osswald

STS Verification International GmbH ("SVI")

European Data Warehouse Italian Virtual Workshop, 23 March 2022



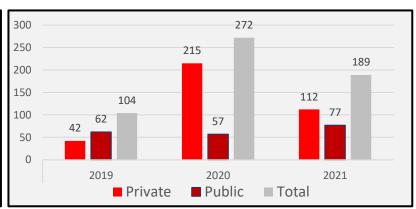


# DEVELOPMENT OF THE MARKET FOR STS TRANSACTIONS (2019-2021)

# Distribution of <u>all</u> STS-notified Securitisations by Transaction Type\*)

#### ■ Synthetic ABCP ■ Non-ABCP ■ Total

# Distribution of <u>all</u> STS-notified Securitisations by public vs private\*)



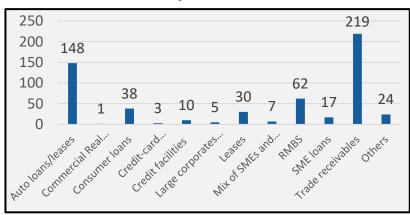
\*) Period 1.1.2019 - 31.12.2021; Source: ESMA Website, SVI

- Since the introduction of the STS-segment, 565 securitisations have been notified as STS-compliant (244 non-ABCP vs. 306 ABCP vs. 15 Synthetic, 196 public vs. 369 private transactions)
- STS-compliant transactions can be notified to ESMA as either "public" or "private" transactions, with resulting vastly different level of disclosure

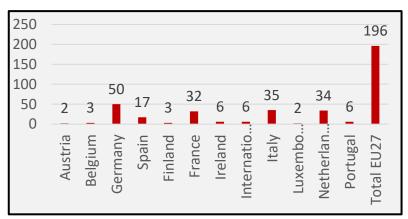


# DEVELOPMENT OF THE MARKET FOR STS TRANSACTIONS (2019-2021) (CONTINUED)

# Distribution of <u>all</u> STS-notified Securitisations by Asset Class\*)



# Distribution of <u>public</u> STS-notified Securitisations by Jurisdiction\*)



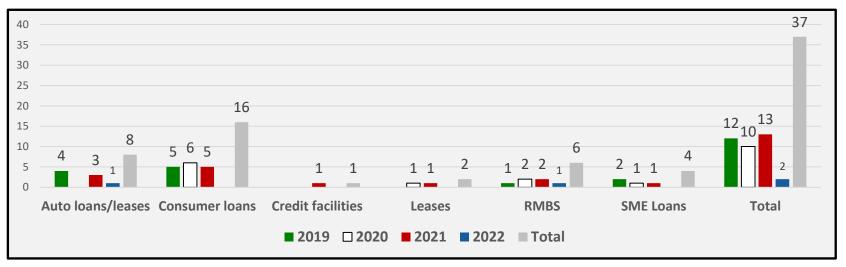
\*) Period 1.1.2019 - 31.12.2021; Source: ESMA Website, SVI

- The categorisation according to asset classes reflects the various asset types as proposed by the STS notification template provided by ESMA for traditional and synthetic securitisations, respectively
- Following Brexit, more than 80 UK securisations have been removed from the ESMA list of STS-notified transactions in a "clean-up exercise" at the end of 2020/early 2021



# DEVELOPMENT OF THE MARKET FOR STS TRANSACTIONS (2019-2021) (CONTINUED)

#### Distribution of <u>Italian public</u> STS-notified Securitisations by Asset Class\*)



\*) Period 1.1.2019 - 14.03.2022; Source: ESMA Website, SVI

- The main Asset Classes for the 37 STS-notified public Italian non-ABCP securitisations are consumer loans, auto loans/leases and RMBS. There is no public information available on ABCP and synthetic securitisations.
- Our database indicates that during the same period another 25 Italian non-ABCP securitisations have not been STS-notified. The main reasons for this are that they either consist of asset classes that are typically not eligible for STS (such as most CMBS) or are retained transactions that are used by the originator to obtain funding from ECB where STS is currently not a requirement.



#### SUSTAINABLE SECURITISATION

#### ■ Initial Securitisation Regulation (as of 12 Dec 2017):

- Since the inception of the STS-segment, the transparency criteria for non-ABCP securitisations have included the requirement to publish environmental performance data of the assets financed by residential mortgage loans and auto loans & leases
- Proviso that such information is available to the originator and captured in its IT systems

#### ■ Amended Securitisation Regulation (as of 31 March 2021):

- Art. 22 (4) and Art. 26d (4): Originators may alternatively decide to publish "the available information related to the principal adverse impacts of the assets financed by the underlying exposures on sustainability factors". At the same time, the European Supervisory Authorities shall develop an RTS on the content, methodologies and presentation of the above mentioned information, in respect of the sustainability indicators in relation to adverse impacts on the climate and other ESG-related adverse impacts (currently work-in-progress).
- Art. 45a: The ESAs shall, by 1 November 2021, publish a report on the development of a sustainable securitisation framework. The EU Commission shall submit such report together with the report on the functioning of the Securitisation Regulation as per Article 46 to the European Parliament and to the Council, in order to prepare a "specific sustainable securitisation framework" (see next slide).



#### SUSTAINABLE SECURITIZATION (CONTINUED)

- State of Play regarding the Sustainable Securitisation framework (as per EBA report):
  - Interaction with STS: serve different purposes, but synergies are clearly recognisable
  - Proposed European Green Bond Standard as "platform" also for green securitisations: Aims to create a common standard for all fixed income products, but amendments necessary to capture the specifics of securitisations:
    - use of proceeds approach at the level of the originator rather than SPV to avoid that the securitised portfolio needs to be 100% green and enable the originator to use the proceeds to finance green EU taxonomy-compliant investments
    - Additional disclosures of the environmental performance of the underlying assets to provide investors an insight on the green vs. brown composition of the securitised portfolio
  - Specific "green securitisation" label: possibly at a later stage for true sale securitisations; additional thoughts required for synthetic securitisations
- The concept of the External Reviewer as crucial element of the proposed European Green Bond Standard:
  - Authorisation & supervision: by ESMA, open to both EU and third-country domiciled entities
  - Main tasks:
    - Pre-issuance review of the European green factsheet detailing (taxonomy-compliant) use of proceeds, environmental strategy of the issuer and other aspects of the bond issuance
    - Post-issuance review of the (use of proceeds) allocation reports (until bond maturity)



# **NEW EDITOR FEATURES**

GIANLUCA GINELLI, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

#### **REPORTING ENTITY**

Reporting Entity is derived from Securitisation Identifier

#### **Create Deal**

Ensure all details below are correct before confirming new deal.





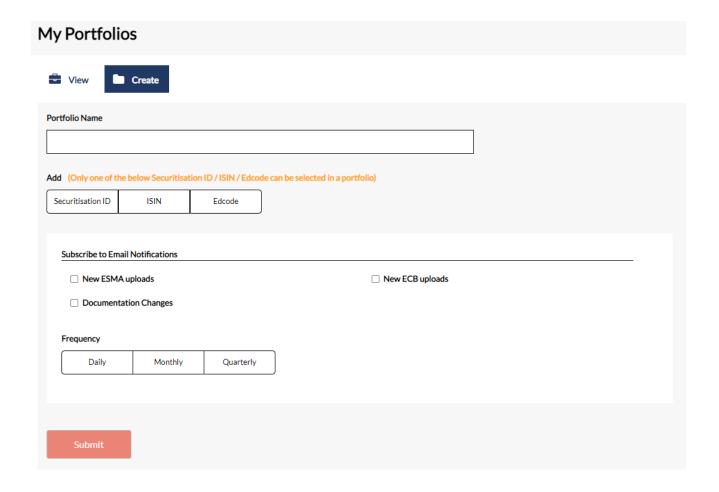




#### ADD AND VISUALISE PREFERRED DEALS

Stay up to date with recent submissions and new document uploads using the MyPortfolio tool in EDITOR

- Via the EDITOR "Home" tab, create a personal portfolio and add specific deals based on the Securitisation ID, ISIN, or EDCode.
- Select the type of notification you want to receive:
  - ✓ New ESMA uploads
  - ✓ New ECB uploads
  - ✓ Documentation Changes
- Select the frequency of the notifications: Daily, Monthly, or Quarterly.



#### COMPLIANCE WITH ARTICLE 5 OF THE SECURITISATION REGULATION

#### Get key transaction information in a standardised format with EDW Monitoring Report Solution

- Supports institutional investors in carrying out their due diligence assessment to comply with ongoing monitoring requirements under Article 5 of the Securitisation Regulation
- Contains a transaction summary with the most important information for a selected deal, such as principal balance, average LTV ratio, risk retention method, and ISIN-level data
- Allows in-depth insights on the pool of underlying assets, retrieved directly from EDW's database
- Currently available for RMBS and Auto asset classes - others soon to come

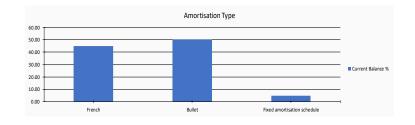
- 3. Prior to holding a securitisation position, an institutional investor, other than the originator, sponsor or original lender, shall carry out a due-diligence assessment which enables it to assess the risks involved. That assessment shall consider at least all of the following:
- (a) the risk characteristics of the individual securitisation position and of the underlying exposures;
- (b) all the structural features of the securitisation that can materially impact the performance of the securitisation position, including the contractual priorities of payment and priority of payment-related triggers, credit enhancements, liquidity enhancements, market value triggers, and transaction-specific definitions of default;

#### MONITORING REPORT SOLUTION FOR INVESTOR DUE DILIGENCE

Comprehensive overview. Easy to read. Quick to download.

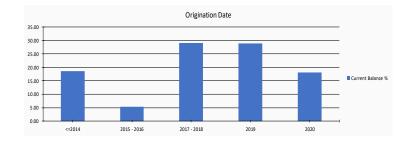
#### **Amortisation Type**

	Current Balance	Current	Number of
		Balance %	Loans
French	200,963,505.00	44.87	2,612
Bullet	225,812,671.00	50.42	2,541
Fixed amortisation schedule	21,131,294.00	4.72	240



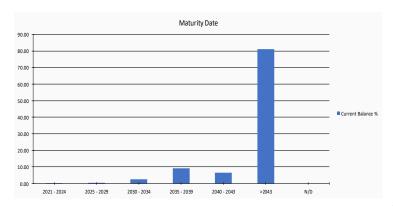
#### **Origination Date**

	Current Balance	Current Balance %	Number of Loans
<=2014	96,450,188.11	18.62	1,125
2015 - 2016	27,485,982.82	5.31	328
2017 - 2018	150,714,382.72	29.10	1,348
2019	149,883,468.21	28.94	1,341
2020	93,415,313.96	18.04	832



#### **Maturity Date**

	Current Balance	Current	Number of
	Current balance	Balance %	Loans
2021 - 2024	64,727.22	0.01	8
2025 - 2029	2,274,397.25	0.45	59
2030 - 2034	13,146,238.84	2.58	194
2035 - 2039	46,352,073.62	9.11	538
2040 - 2043	33,746,284.18	6.63	366
>2043	413,477,314.83	81.22	3,649
N/D	0	0	223



#### WRITTEN CONFIRMATION

Reporting Entities (RE) are obliged to provide a written confirmation to the Securitisation Repository (SR) in line with the Regulatory Technical Standards (RTS) on operational standards for SRs.



### When should it be submitted?

Within 5 working days of the first issuance of securities for securitisations

Upon any material changes to documents uploaded to the SR

On an annual basis



### How should it be submitted?

Via upload to EDW's SR platform through EDITOR (web and SFTP) under item code – 13

As an email attachment to <a href="mailto:enquiries@eurodw.eu">enquiries@eurodw.eu</a> with the subject:

"Written Confirmation - <SecID or DealName>"



## What about Due Diligence?

EDW shall review the written confirmation document to ensure it reflects the underlying documentation uploaded

EDW shall verify that the document has been signed by a legal representative or authorized person of the RE

\*Applicable to <u>any public deal</u> that has documents uploaded against items 3-9



## Which privacy measures are in place?

The written confirmation document will be stored in a secure location accessible only by EDW

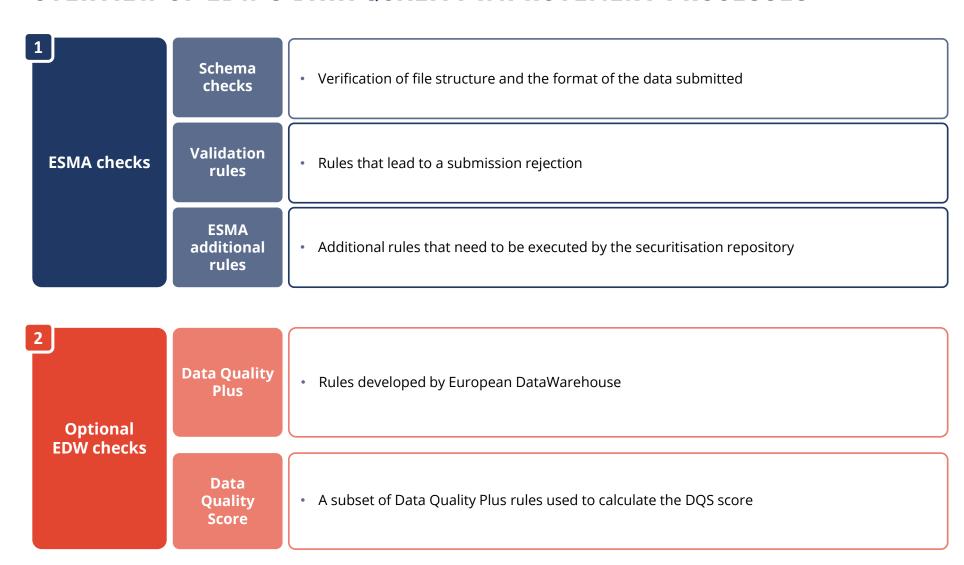
Data users will be made aware that a written confirmation has been received and verified by EDW, but will not gain access to the actual document itself



# **UPDATE ON DATA QUALITY RULES**

GIANLUCA GINELLI, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

#### **OVERVIEW OF EDW'S DATA QUALITY IMPROVEMENT PROCESSES**



#### IDENTIFYING THE ADDITIONAL CHECKS DEVELOPED BY EDW

EDITOR's 'Download feedback' function allows issuers to view the failing checkIDs for the submitted ESMA templates

RuleId	RuleDesc	TemplateType	Status	Records
RREL63/UD/A/01	Prepayment Date (RREL63) later than Data Cut-Off Date (RREL6).	RMB	RJCT	5
RREL4/IS/A/01	[WARN] Original Obligor Identifier (RREL4) reports a different value than in the previous submission.	RMB	WARN	6
RREL37/IS/A/01	[WARN] Scheduled Principal Payment Frequency (RREL37) reports a different value than in the previous submission.	RMB	WARN	1
RREL48/CZ/A/01	[DQS] Interest Rate Cap (RREL48) equal to zero; for active loans.	RMB	WARN	5467
RREL49/IIC/A/01	[Data Quality Plus] Interest Rate Floor (RREL49) higher than Current Interest Rate (RREL43).	RMB	WARN	3320
RREL68/UHV/A/01	[Data Quality Plus] Number Of Days In Arrears (RREL68) greater than 180 when Account Status is not 'Defaulted' or 'Other' (RREL69 not in ('DFLT';'NDFT';'DTCR';'DADB';'OTHR')).	RMB	WARN	12
RREL69/OTH/A/01	[Data Quality Plus] Account Status equal to 'Other' (RREL69 = 'OTHR').	RMB	WARN	22
RREL73/ND5/A/01	[DQS] Allocated Losses (RREL73) reports ND5 when Sale Price (RREC21) or Date Of Sale (RREC20) are populated; for active loans.	RMB	WARN	6150
RREL8/IIC/A/01	[Data Quality Plus] Date Of Repurchase (RREL8) is populated when Account Status is not 'Repurchased' or 'OTHR' (RREL69 not in ('REBR'; 'REDF'; 'RERE'; 'RESS'; 'REOT'; 'OTHR')).	RMB	WARN	7421
RREL8/UD/A/02	[DQS] Date Of Repurchase (RREL8) earlier than 1980-01.	RMB	WARN	7443

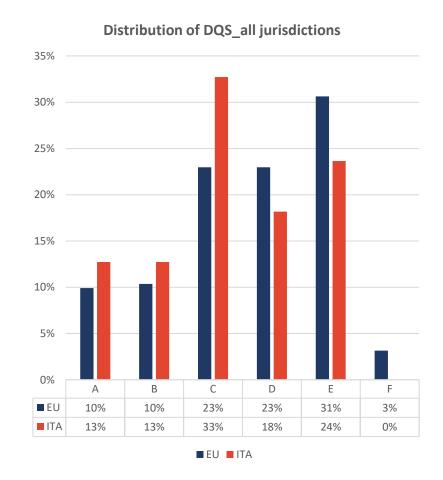
- **RJCT** → Validation rules
- **[WARN]** → Additional ESMA rules
- **[DATA QUALITY PLUS]**  $\rightarrow$  Rules developed by EDW to improve the quality of ESMA submissions
- **[DQS]**  $\rightarrow$  A subset of Data Quality Plus rules used to calculate the DQS score

#### **DQS SCORE DISTRIBUTION FOR ESMA TEMPLATES**

#### Methodology

- Automated score based on DQS failed rules subset of all EDW Data Quality Plus rules
- Objective and common approach for all deals, jurisdictions, and asset classes
- Based on the following formula:  $\frac{\sum (F_f)}{n \times MF}$  where:
  - $F_f$  represents a field that failed a rule;
  - *n* is the total number of loans for each mandatory field;
  - *MF* represents the number of unique fields per each asset class with at least one DQS check implemented.

DQS1 Score	Min. Fail Ratio	Max. Fail Ratio	Ratio	
А	0.0000%	0.0001%	Up until 1 in a million	
В	0.0001%	0.005%	Up until 5 in 100k	
С	0.005%	0.1%	Up until 1 in a thousand	
D	0.1%	1%	Up until 1 in a hundred	
Е	1%	4%	Up until 4 in a hundred	
F	4%	100%	> 4 in a hundred	



Note: data based on ESMA template submissions as of 10 March 2022 / Source: EDW calculations

### MAIN DRIVERS FOR ESMA DQS

	Field
1	Credit Impaired Obligor
2	Purchase Price
3	Current Principal Balance
4	Origination Channel
5	Date Of Restructuring
6	Redemption Date
7	Maturity Date
8	Original Term
9	Number Of Days In Arrears
10	Original Term

#### **SEVERAL KEY BENEFITS USING EDW'S EXTENDED TEMPLATES**

#### **Easy-to-use format**

The data can be submitted in CSV-format



#### Time- and resourcesaving

No need to prepare a second loan tape for credit rating agencies

#### Free of charge

The templates are available free of charge to EDITOR users

#### **Restricted access only**

Templates provided via SFTP with access for selected parties only

#### A SEAMLESS UPLOAD PROCESS

The XML files can be published in EDITOR for ESMA-regulatory compliance **Upload EDW** The ESMA fields are Extended Templates automatically in CSV-format to the converted into an XML file CSV2XML Converter esma European Securities and Markets Authority The EDW Extended Templates are automatically stored in CSV-format for **SFTP** Restricted access



## THE IMPORTANCE OF DATA

ANNE-SOPHIE SPIRITO, MOODY'S INVESTORS SERVICE



# The importance of data quality in Moody's credit analysis

# Agenda

- 1. Data quality is key for credit analysis
- ESMA templates will raise data quality, but additional information is needed for credit analysis
- 3. Examples of information missing from ESMA's framework

# Data quality is key in structured finance transactions credit analysis

The evaluation of the characteristics of the underlying assets is a key element of our rating analysis

Hence our rating analysis relies, in part, on the quality of the data provided



# Data should provide an accurate representation of the asset characteristics

We rate transactions only if we have sufficient information from reliable sources

- » Data quality concerns may limit the rating assigned
- Data quality concerns may result in an assessment that, for a given rating level, a higher credit enhancement is needed than would otherwise be the case



#### Data quality is important through the life of the transactions and essential for our surveillance process

Accurate and complete information is needed at origination and during the life of the transactions

- » Data quality concerns can lead to surveillance rating committees
- » Consequences could be an increase in the credit enhancement needed for a particular rating, a rating downgrade or a rating withdrawal

# ESMA templates will raise data quality but additional information is needed for credit analysis

Standardised disclosures ease credit risk analysis and benchmarking

Ongoing access to data beyond the ESMA templates is needed

Securitisation repositories support data consistency and availability

ESMA reporting requirements introduce consistent disclosures on collateral, performance, counterparties, triggers and bonds information

- » Increased transparency and comparability of data
  - All fields are mandatory
  - Consistent format
  - But certain aggregated data lack

It is crucial that servicers continue to provide missing information on a voluntary basis, to ease credit analysis

- » Missing loan by loan information:
  - Needed at closing and during the life of the transaction for revolving pools
- » Missing investor report information:
  - Key aggregated and cumulative asset information is needed to access consistent asset level performance indicators

Securitisation repositories gather, maintain and make available transaction reports. This is increasing data quality.

Data repositories have the right to reject a report if too much information is missing

## Loan by loan fields missing from ESMA templates

Examples of CDQ loan-by-loan data outside of ESMA's framework

Additional loan-by-loan data	Details
Employer name	Employer name for personal loan secured by salary or pension assignment
Employer type	Employer type (e.g. public, private or public pension provider) for personal loan secured by salary or pension assignment
Borrower's age	Numeric
Insurance provider name and coverage	Name of insurance provider and insurance coverage description (for example, employment insurance or life insurance) for personal loan secured by salary or pension assignment
Delegazione di Pagamento or Cessione Del Quinto?	Specification of the relevant consumer loan product for personal loan secured by salary or pension assignment
TFR amount	Trattamento di Fine Rapporto (TFR) is severance pay accrued over the term of employment and paid to the employee upon termination of her/his employment.

# Examples of investor reports data missing from ESMA templates

Additional investor report data	<b>Details</b>
Aggregate principal outstanding balance	Current aggregate pool balance at the end of the reporting period; to be stated whether defaulted loans have been included or not
Cumulative additions	Since closing, cumulative amount of receivables added to the portfolio (for nonrevolving transactions, for example in case of tap issuance)
Cumulative and periodic replenishments	Cumulative (since closing) and periodic amount of receivables added to the portfolio during revolving period (for revolving transactions)
Cumulative substitutions	Since closing, cumulative amount of substituted loans
Cumulative and periodic prepayments	Cumulative (since closing) and periodic unscheduled principal payments received
90+ days delinquent loan amount	90+ days delinquent loan balance, excluding defaulted loans as relevant
Cumulative and periodic losses	Cumulative (since closing) and periodic loss amount
Cumulative recoveries	Since closing, cumulative amounts recovered from property sale and other sources
Gross cumulative and periodic defaults	Cumulative (since closing) and periodic defaulted loan amounts
Cumulative and periodic properties sold (loan amount)	Cumulative (since closing) and periodic loan amount relating to properties sold
Receiver of rent outstanding amount	t Mainly for UK buy-to-let RMBS
Cumulative and outstanding amount of repossessions	Mainly for UK and Irish RMBS
Same Mantalanatas Conto	

Source: Moody's Investors Service

### Additional information for NPL transactions

### Examples of NPL data outside of ESMA's framework

Additional loan-by-loan data	Details
Secured loan	Flag showing whether the loan is secured or unsecured
Cash in court	Cash amount in court to be received
Property type	Type of property securing the loan
Additional investor report data	Details
Legal cost	Cumulative and periodic legal and procedure costs
Legal fees	Cumulative and periodic legal and procedure fees
Gross collections	Period gross collections before deduction of fees and costs
Net collections after costs	Period net collections after deduction of costs (or recovery expenses)
Net collections after fees and costs	Period net collections after deduction of fees and costs
Profitability	Profitability for fully closed and fully resolved debtors, as applicable (in percent)
Gross book value	Gross book value at the end of period
GACS cost due	Garanzia sulla Cartolarizzazione delle Sofferenze (GACS) costs in the period - accrued amount
GACS costs paid	GACS costs in the period - paid amount
Collection type	Collections by type of proceeds (e.g. discounted payoffs, note sales etc)

Source: Moody's Investors Service



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ANDREA BEDIN, EUROPEAN DATAWAREHOUSE

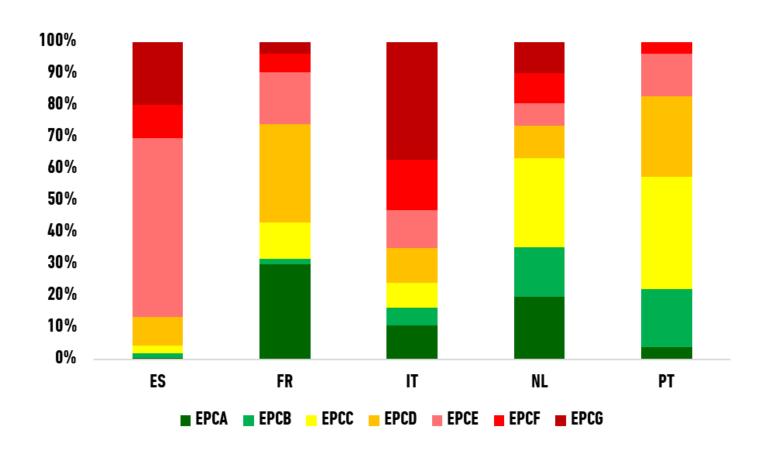
#### **ENERGY PERFORMANCE CERTIFICATES — HOW MUCH DATA IS AVAILABLE?**

Still early days and most originators are finding it challenging to provide this data



#### **ENERGY PERFORMANCE CERTIFICATES - RMBS**

EPC distribution by country differs greatly



#### **CENED: THE EPC REGISTER IN LOMBARDY**



#### **Data Sample**

Mortgage Information			ion	Building Information with cadastral data									
			Amount of the			House				Year of building			
Loan ID	Borrower ID	Building ID	financing	City	Address	Number	FOGLIO	MAPPALE	SUBALTERNO	completion	PERFORMANCE		
919897	532942	253951	€108,392.00	SIRMIONE	VIA TRENTO	1	10	177	22	1995			
786274	880905	232955	€106,850.00	VILLIMPENTA	VIA GANDHI	5	7	601	1	2010			
690293	863507	326831	€187,002.00	MILANO	VIA RAFFAELE PARRAVICINI	18	196	236	3	1955			
381670	616389	870795	€255,837.00	GIUSSANO	VIA GIUSEPPE PARINI	40	2	432	3	2011	7		
623376	567003	355897	€105,512.00	GARDONE RIVIERA	CORSO ZANARDELLI	210	5	847	84	1990			
613700	212842	281623	€207,794.00	MILANO	VIA FUMAGALLI	3	520	5	781	1900			
844437	333663	448958	€432,807.00	NOVATE MILANESE	VIA MATTEOTTI	18	16	291	4	1966			
273472	108300	995250	€466,528.00	PALAZZAGO	VIA FRATELLI RIPAMONTI	3	15	5558	716	1962			
932633	118526	680960	€311,151.00	PAVIA	VIA PIETRO NENNI	65	26	704	21	1978			
973318	194032	995089	€477,217.00	VIGEVANO	VIA PASCOLI	5	17	2058	1	1948			

#### **CENED Sample**

		CENED I	nforma	ition				
		House						Energy Performance
City	Address	Number	foglio	particella	subalterno	Year Of construct	i <b>g</b> n	Certificate
NOVATE MILANESE	VIA MATTEOTTI	18	16	291	4	:	1966	E
PALAZZAGO	VIA FRATELLI RIPAMONTI	3	15	5558	716	1961-1976		F
MILANO	VIA FUMAGALLI	3	520	5	781	Prima del 1930		A1
SIRMIONE	VIA TRENTO	1	10	177	22	1993-2006		G
GARDONE RIVIERA	CORSO ZANARDELLI	210	5	847	84	1977-1992		D
VILLIMPENTA	VIA GANDHI	5	7	601	1		010	С
MILANO	VIA RAFFAELE PARRAVICINI	18	196	236	3	1946-1960	\	G
PAVIA	VIA PIETRO NENNI	65	26	704	21	1977-1992	1	F
VIGEVANO	VIA PASCOLI	5	17	2058	1	1946-1960	_ \	G
GIUSSANO	VIA GIUSEPPE PARINI	40	2	432	3		2011	

Source: CENED Website GIUSSANO

#### **EPC PROCESS AND APPLICATIONS**

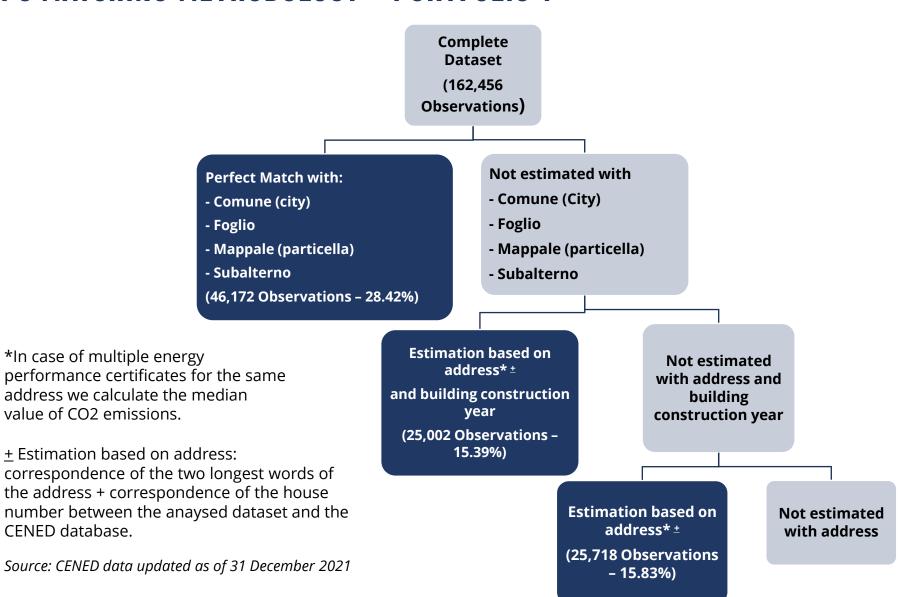
Step 2 Step 3 Step 1 Step 4 Step 5 Creation of a third Giuditta findings party dedicated Refinements of the include true EPC Signature of a private area solution Exchange of results and data values, estimated specific nonfor the on-going findings based on submissions are values based on the disclosure exchange of credit, building vear of constructions, expected every sustainable and agreement between coordinates, year of and estimates based semester to enrich cadastral data based EDW and the third on similar dwellings construction, etc. the third party on the address and interested party with EPC available in dataset other specific building the area characteristics

#### Some of the practical applications of Giuditta:

- Collection of energy efficiency data for buildings restricted to a limited geographic area (only Lombardy for the moment)
- Collection of data on loans underwritten between banks and their clients
- Evaluation of the percentage of buildings with available epc and evaluation of the energy efficiency labels distribution within a pool.
- Periodic update of the information on energy efficiency extracted from internal or external sources through EDW private area
- Enrichment of the pool of ESG data of the portfolios of financial institutions

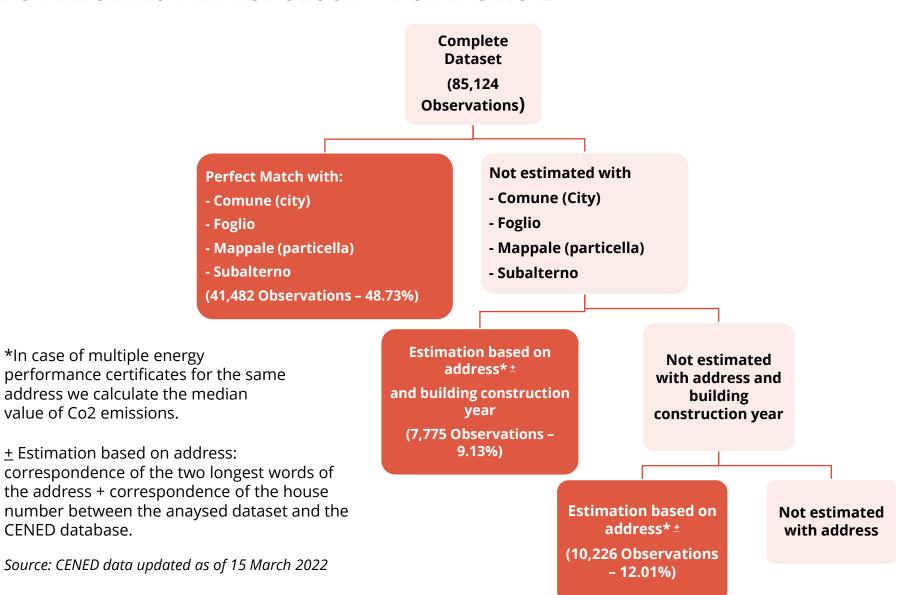
**Disclaimer**: EDW will take due care of the information received as according to applicable laws and to the relevant EDW Customer Agreement signed with the customer/s. The information, as well as the matching data, will be stored in a private area dedicated to the client. EDW does not take any liabilities as to the outcome of the extraction and, in particular, as to the accuracy and timeliness of the EPC data, as well as other related information.

#### **EPC MATCHING METHODOLOGY - PORTFOLIO 1**



#### **EPC MATCHING METHODOLOGY - PORTFOLIO 2**

CENED database.



#### **EPC EXTRACTION EXAMPLES WITH PERFECT COMBINATION AND ESTIMATES**

Perfect match with Foglio Mappale Subalterno

Sample Bank Data								CENED Data							
											CO2				Foglio,
			House			Subalter				Type of	Emission				Mappale,
Loan ID	City	Address	Number	oglio	Mappale	no	Ε	C Date	EPC	Match	S	City	Address		Subalterno
	1 SAN PAOLO	Via dello Stornello	6	17	415	10	2	2/12/2019	D	FMS	27.77	SAN PAOLO	Via dello Stornello 6		17,415,10
	2 MILANO	VIA MARCO AURELIO	39	233	39	703	2	2/12/2019	F	FMS	68.78	MILANO	VIA MARCO AURELIC	39	233,39,703
	3 SARONNO	Corso Italia	39	11	25	1	2	3/12/2019	G	FMS	179.77	SARONNO	Corso Italia 39		11,25,1

#### Estimate based on Address and year of building construction \*

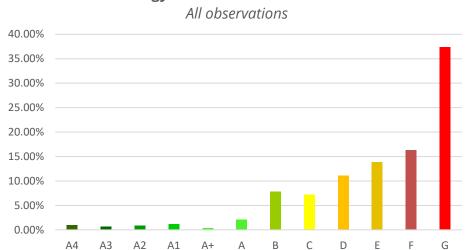
Sample Bank Data							CENED Data									
			Date of	1								П			oglio,	
		House	building							CO2				Date of Building	∕lappale,	
Loan ID City	Address	Number	Construction Fo	glio	Mappale	Subalterno	EPC Date	EPC	Type of Match	Emissions	City		Address	Construction	ubalterno	
									Address +							
4 VIGEVANO	VIA SETTE DORMIENTI	54	1940	19	3647	20	01/01/2016	G	<b>Building Date</b>	96.56	VIGEVANO		VIA SETTE DORMIENTI 54	1940	9,3647,17	
									Address +							
5 COLOGNO MONZ	ESE VIA GIOACHINO ROSSINI	7	1967	6	73	80	01/02/2016	G	<b>Building Date</b>	38.64	COLOGNO MONZ	SE	VIA GIOACHINO ROSSINI 7	1967	,73,77	
									Address +							
6 MILANO	Via della Chiusa	2	2008	436	319	802	01/01/2020	A2	Building Date	63.13	MILANO		Via della Chiusa 2	Dopo il 2006	436,320,76	

#### **Estimate with only Address**

San	nple Bank data	CENED Data								
		House								
Loan ID City	Address		EPC Date	<b>EPC</b> Type	of Match	CO2 Emissions	City	Address		
7 MILANO	Via Gamboloita	4	01/01/2018	E Addre	ess	14.65	MILANO	Via Gamboloita 4	П	
8 CASTELLANZA	Via Varese	E	01/01/2021	E Addre	ess	40.04	CASTELLANZA	Via Varese 6		
9 MILANO	VIA BRONZETTI	35	01/01/2021	F Addre	ess	40.36	MILANO	VIA BRONZETTI 35	$\Box$	
,								Source: CENED databa	se	

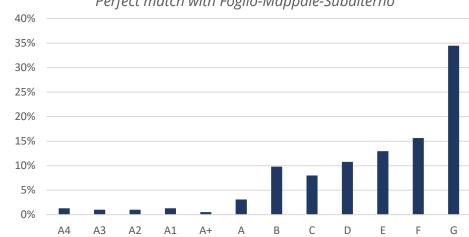
#### PERCENTAGES OF ENERGY PERFORMANCE CERTIFICATES WITH THE DIFFERENT METHODOLOGIES



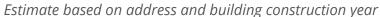


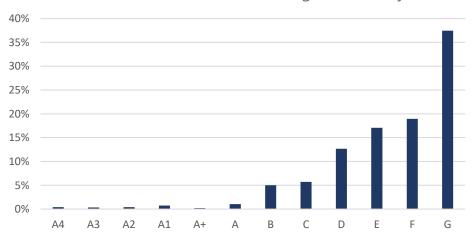
#### **Energy Performance Certificates**





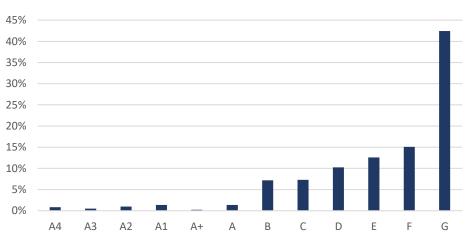
#### **Energy Performance Certificates**





#### **Energy Performance Certificates**

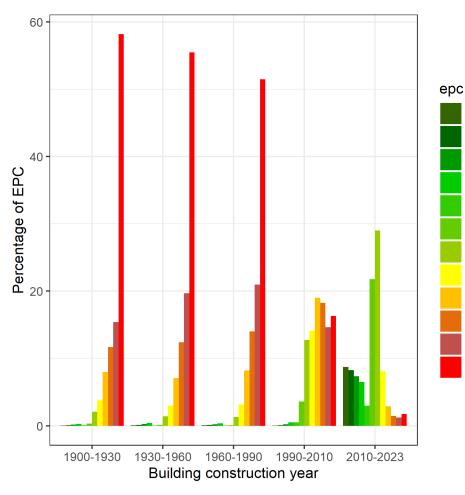
Estimate based on address



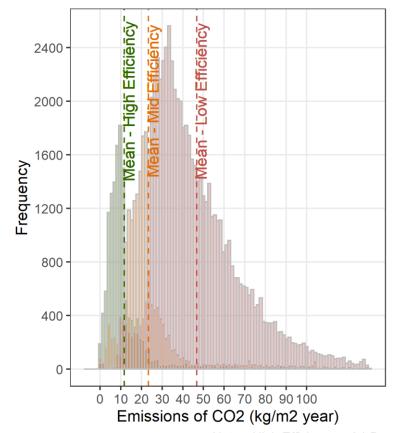
Source: EDW Calculations

#### **EPC ANALYSIS - KEY RESULTS**

## **Energy Performance Certificate by building construction year**



### Co2 emissions by energy efficiency class



А3

A2

Α1

Α+

В

C

D E

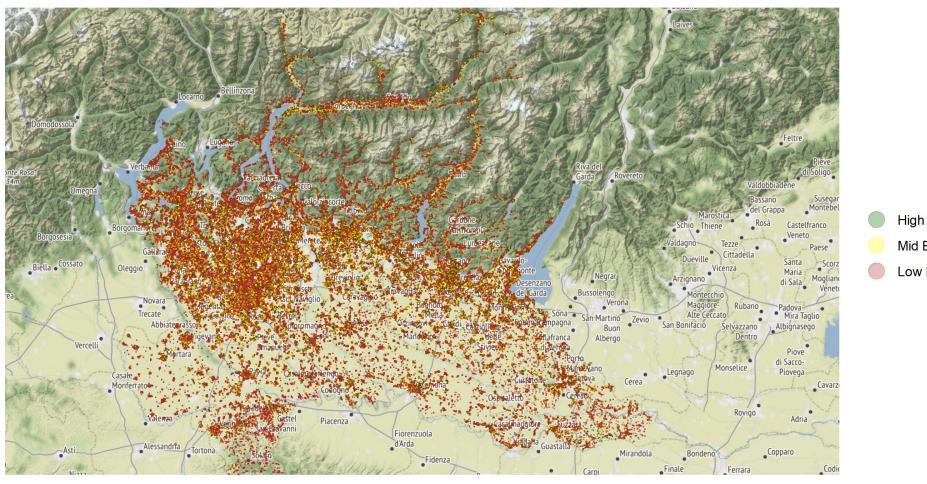
> Notes: High Efficiency = A4-B; Mid Efficiency = C,D; Low Efficiency = E-G Source: CENED and EDW Calculations

High Efficiency

Mid Efficiency

Low Efficiency

#### **GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION CENED EPC - LOMBARDY**



High Efficiency

Mid Efficiency

Low Efficiency

Notes: High Efficiency = A4-B; Mid Efficiency = C,D; Low Efficiency = E-G

Source: CENED and EDW Calculations

#### **GEOGRAPHICAL DISTRIBUTION CENED EPC - MILAN**



High Efficiency

Mid Efficiency

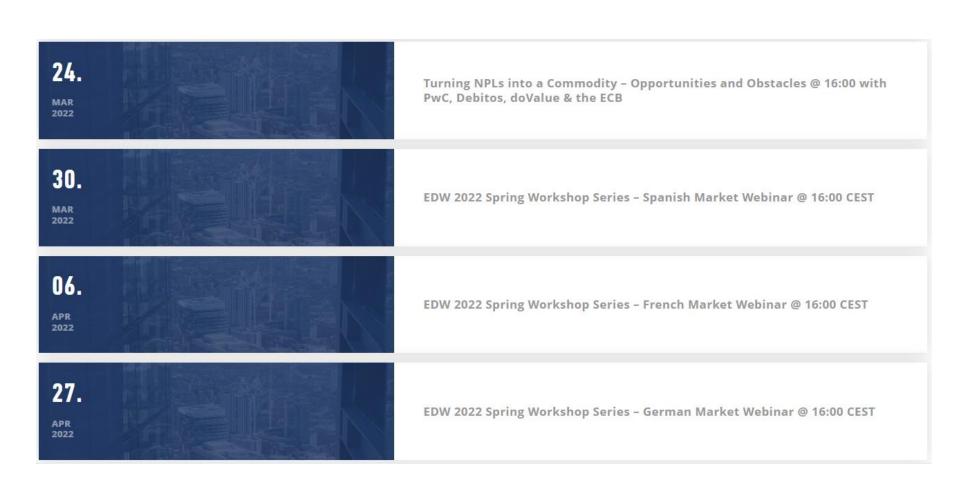
Low Efficiency

Notes: High Efficiency = A4-B; Mid Efficiency = C,D; Low Efficiency = E-G Source: CENED and EDW Calculations



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